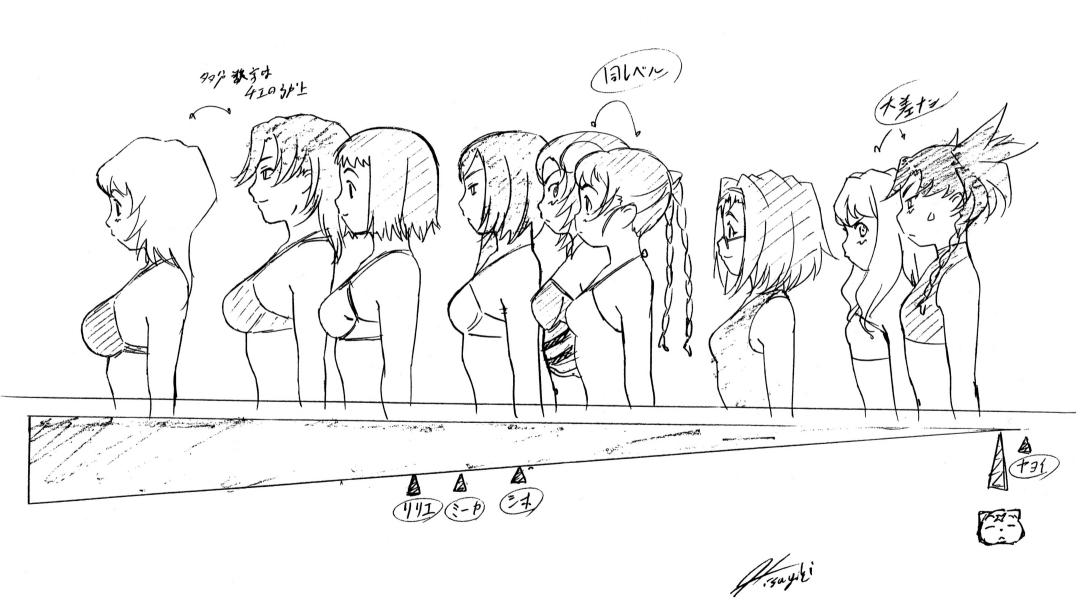
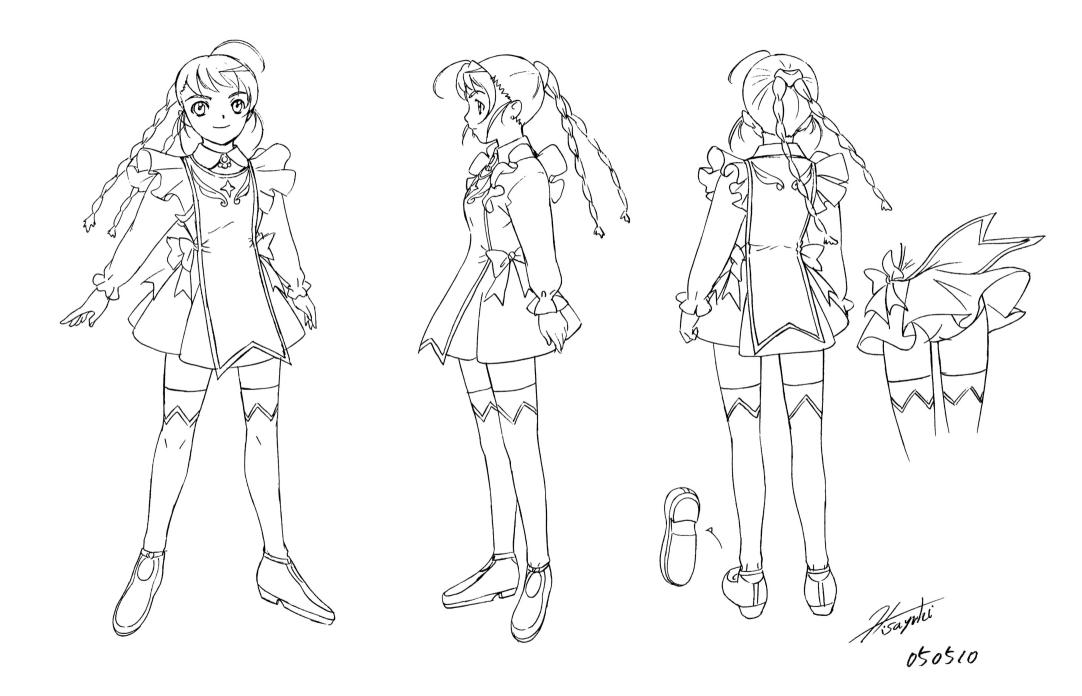
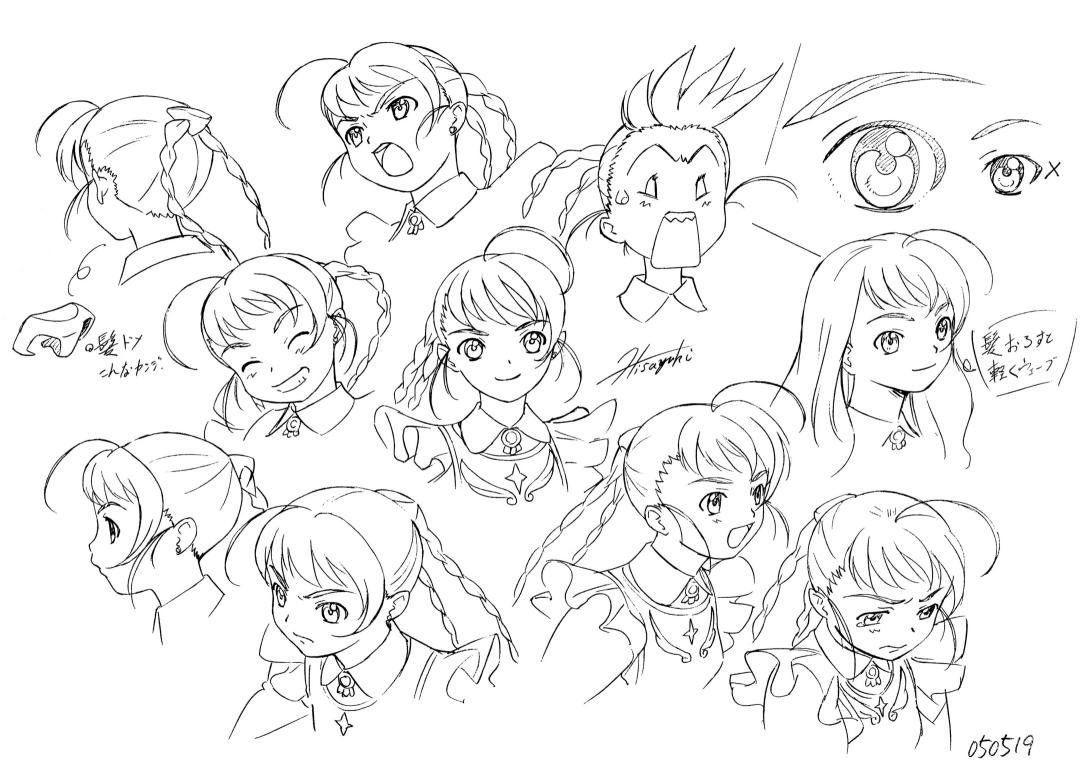
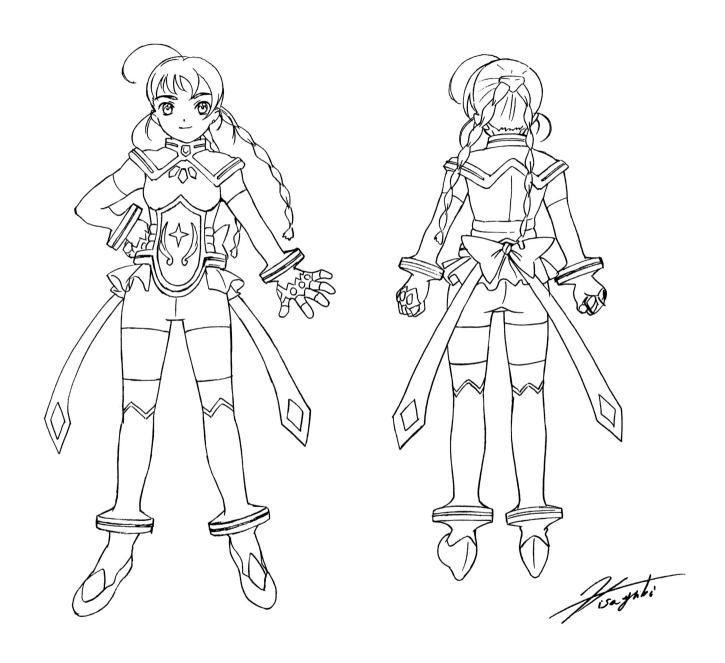


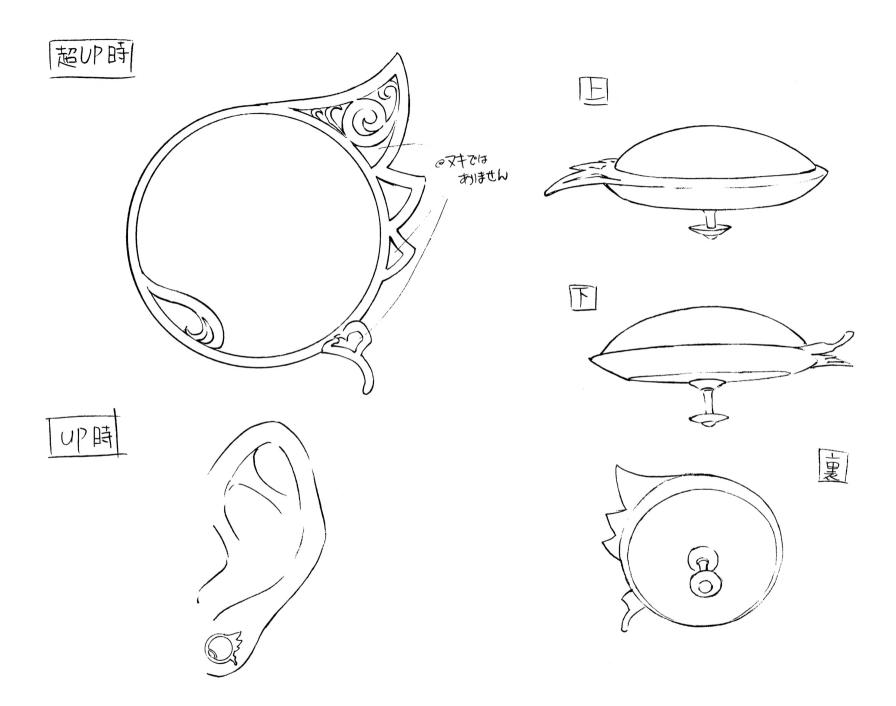
Hoogota



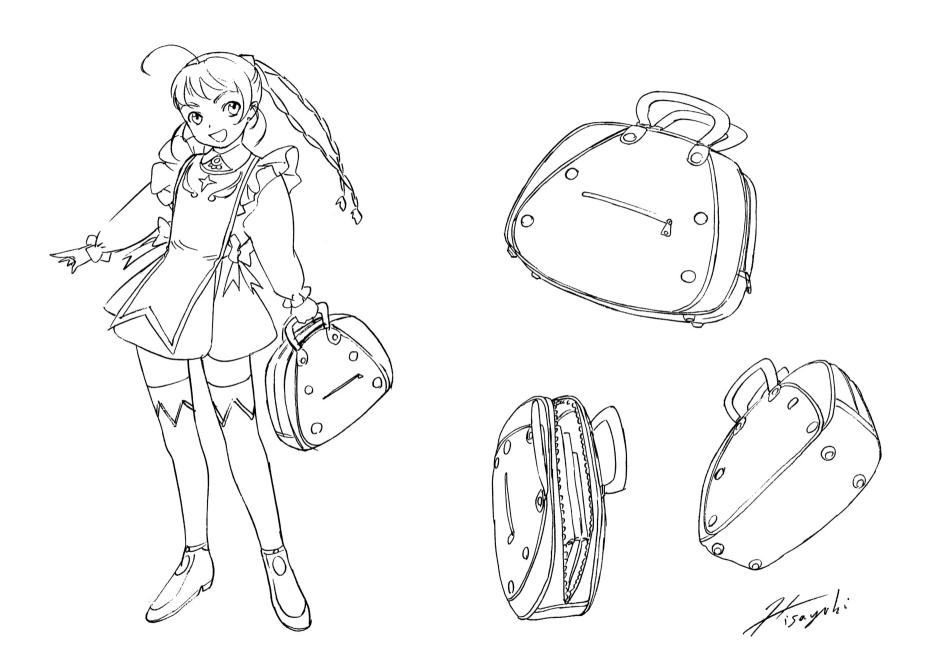


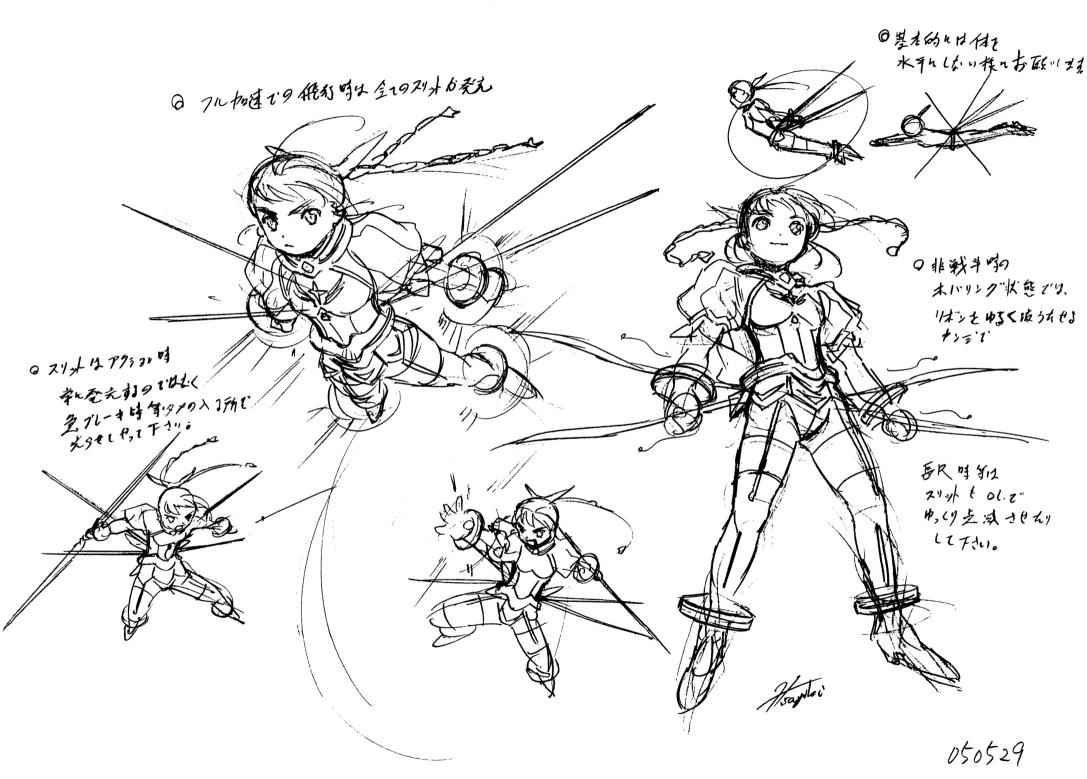


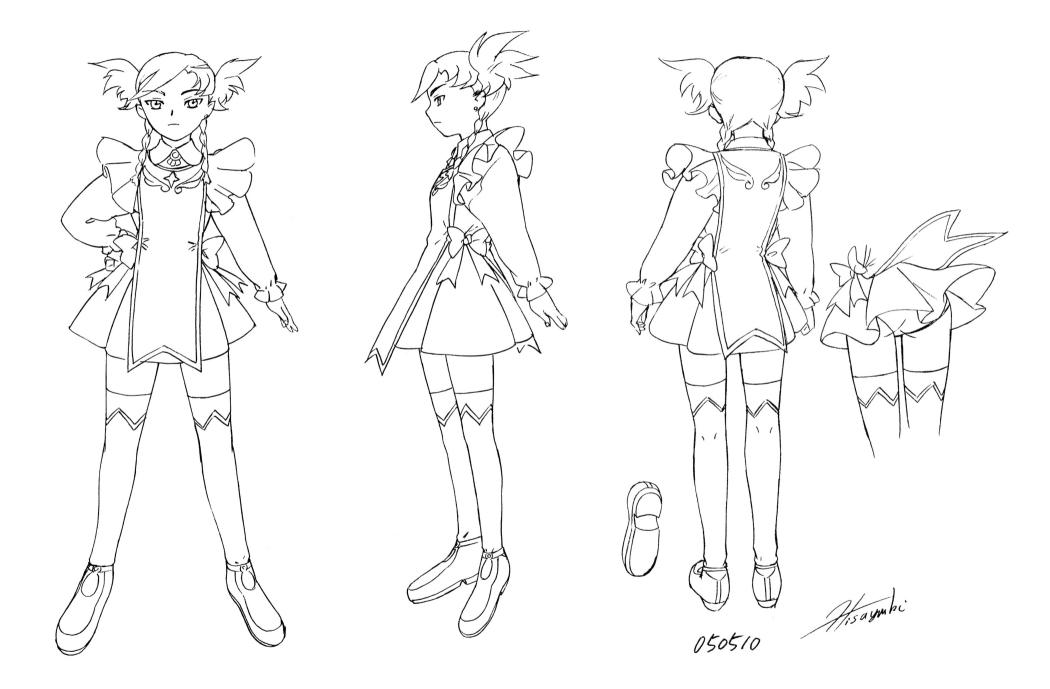


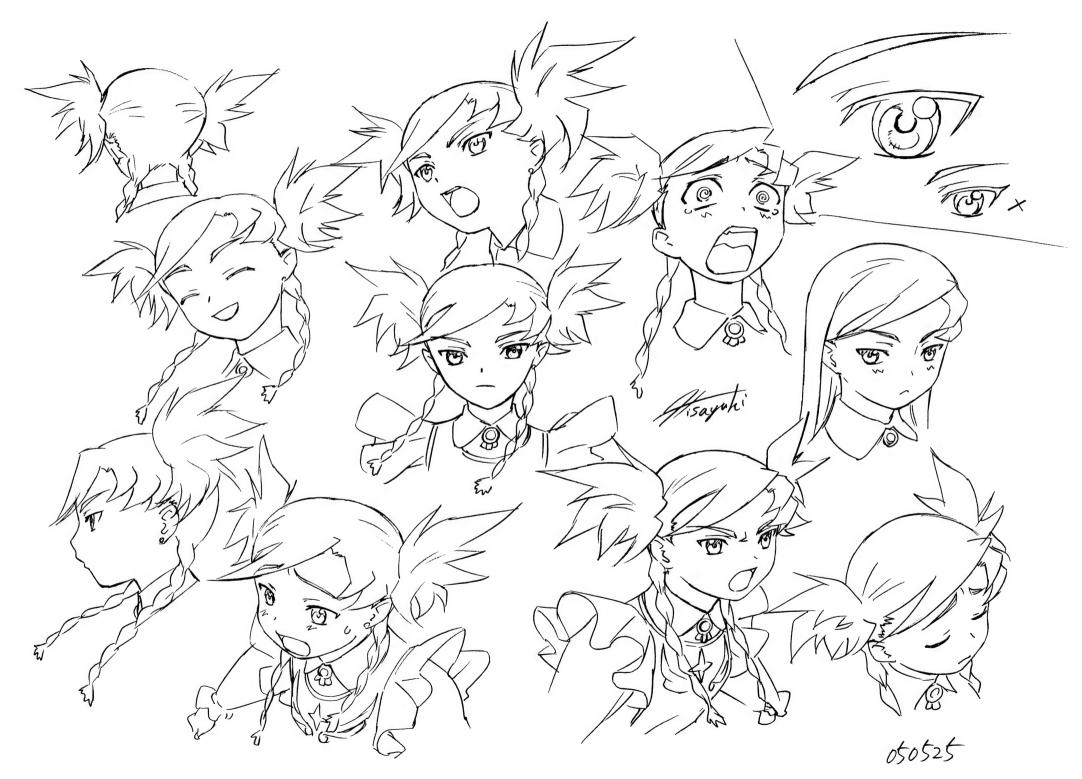


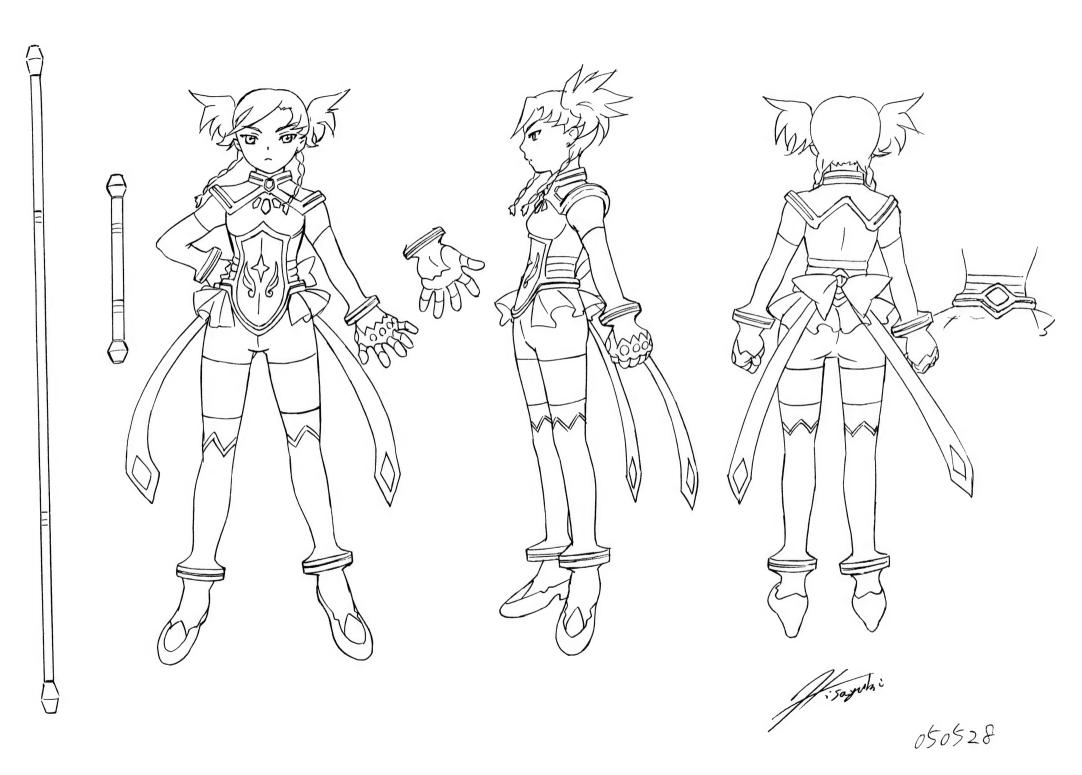


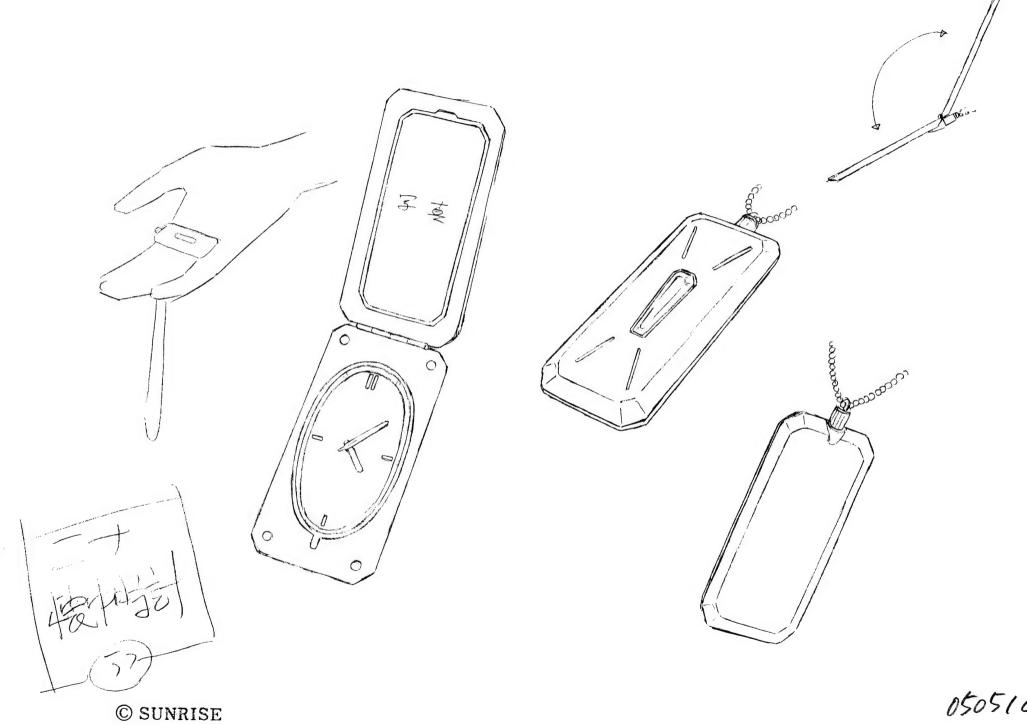


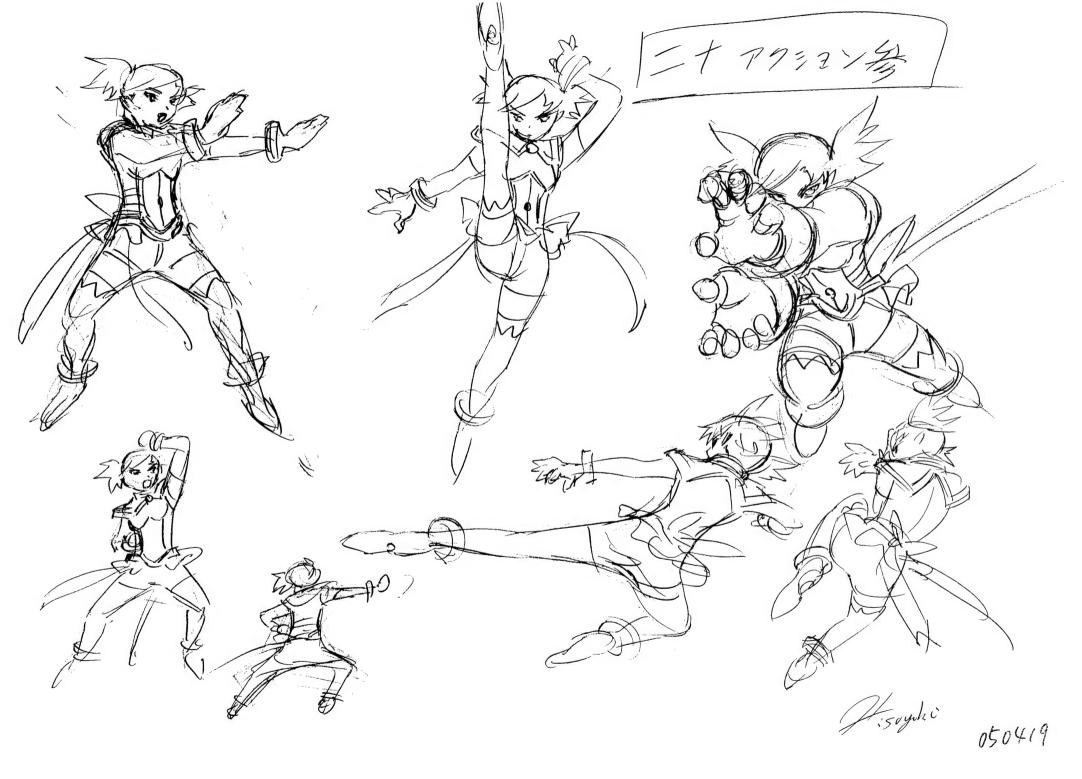


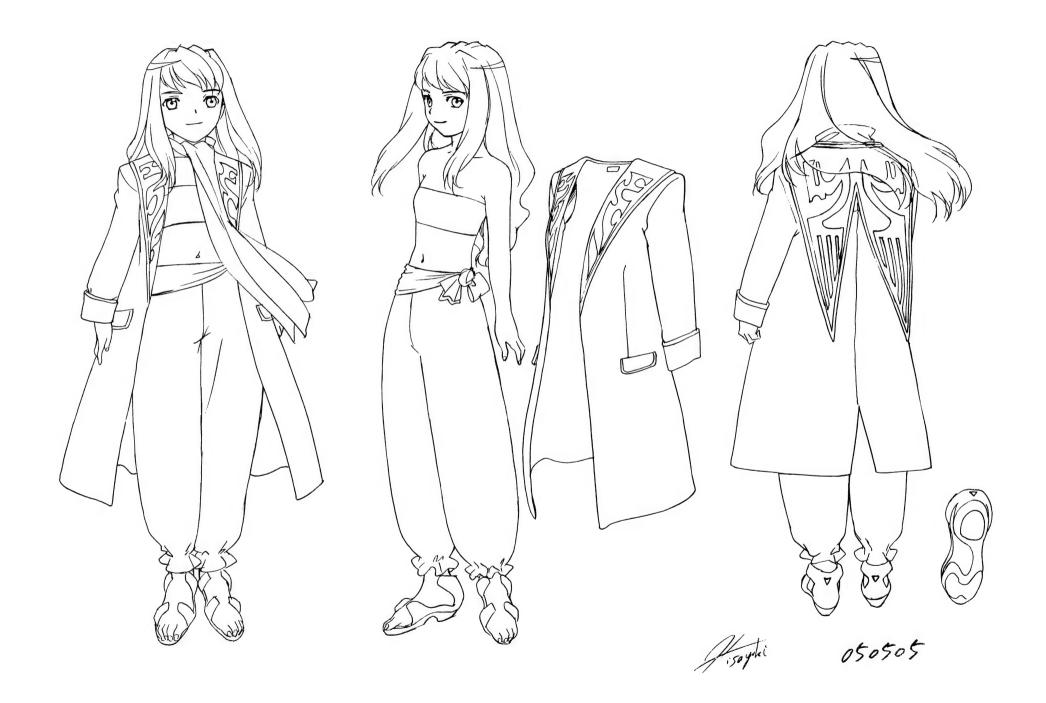


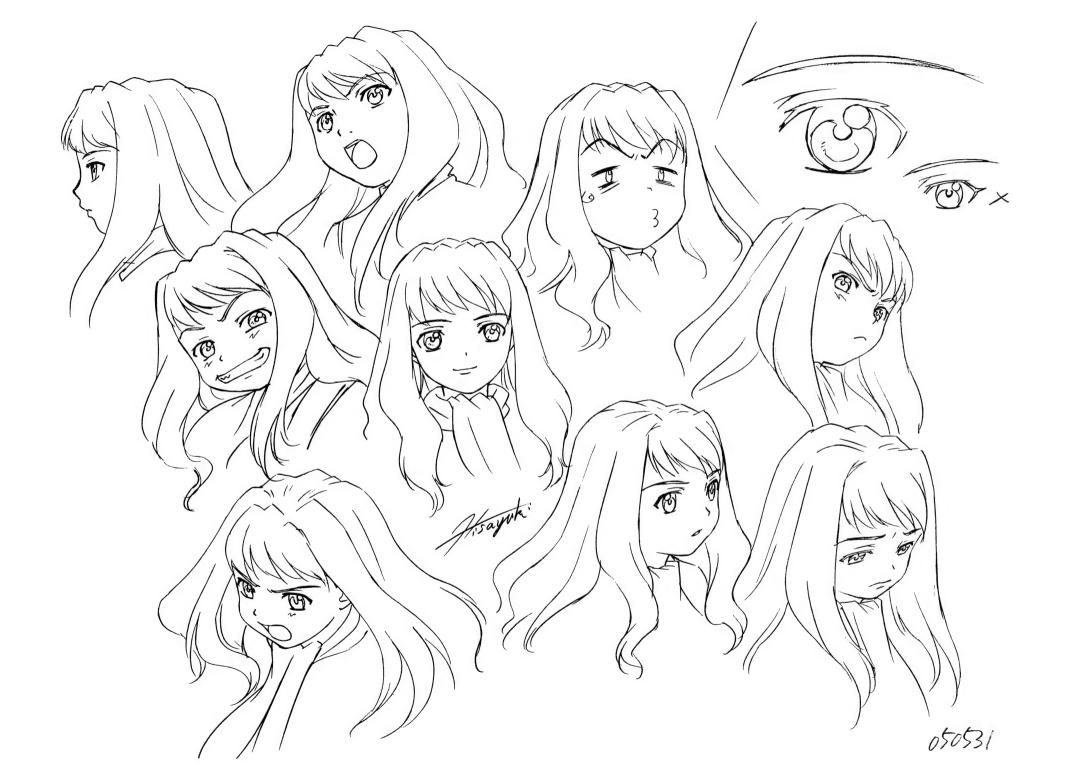


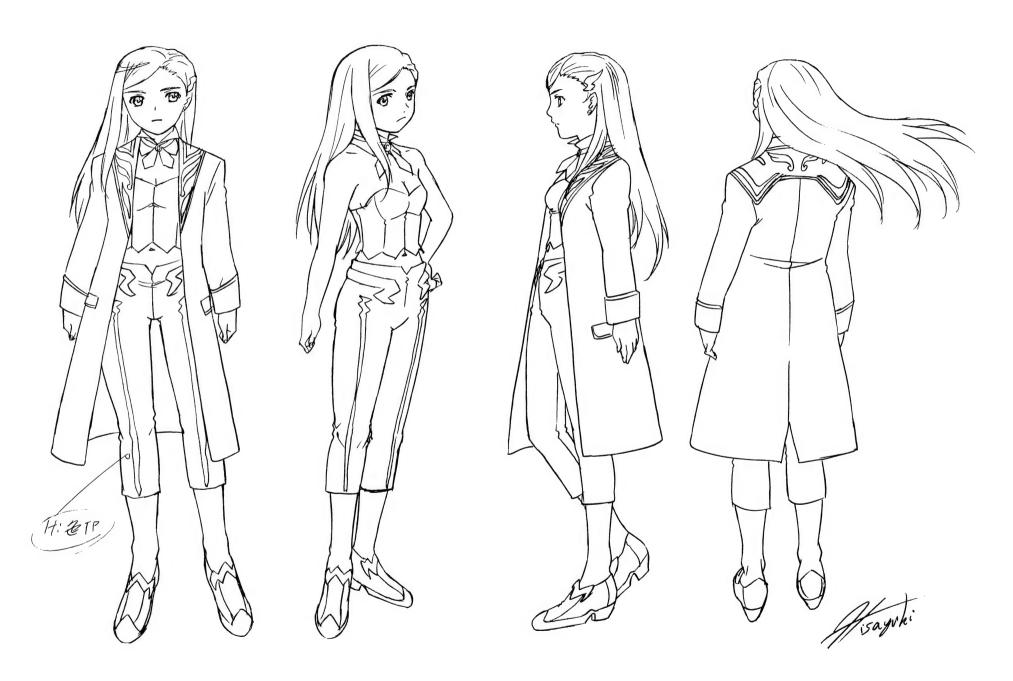


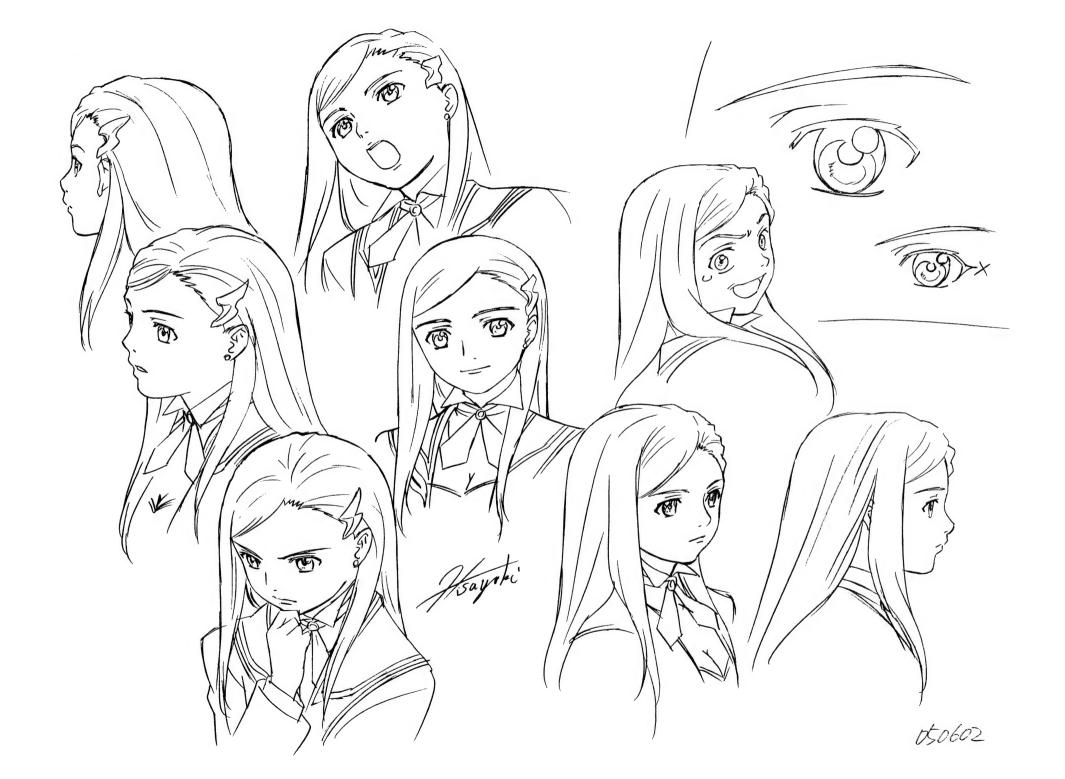


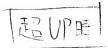




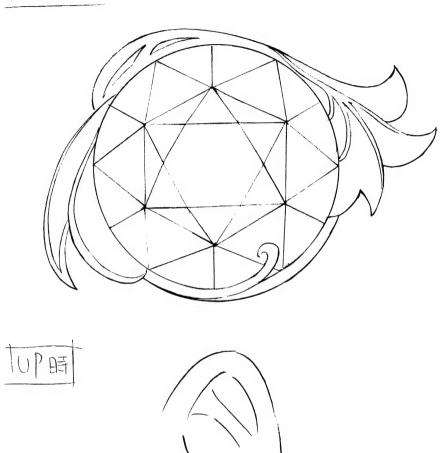


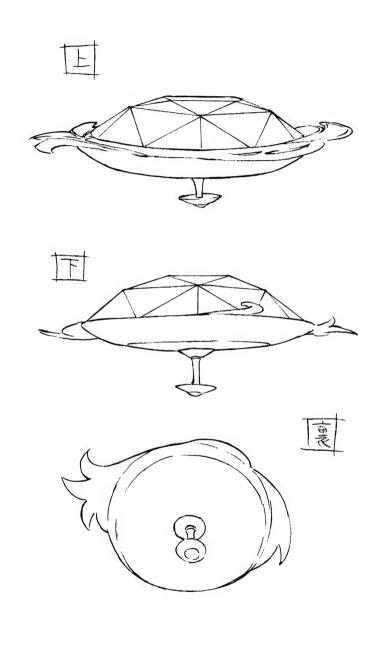


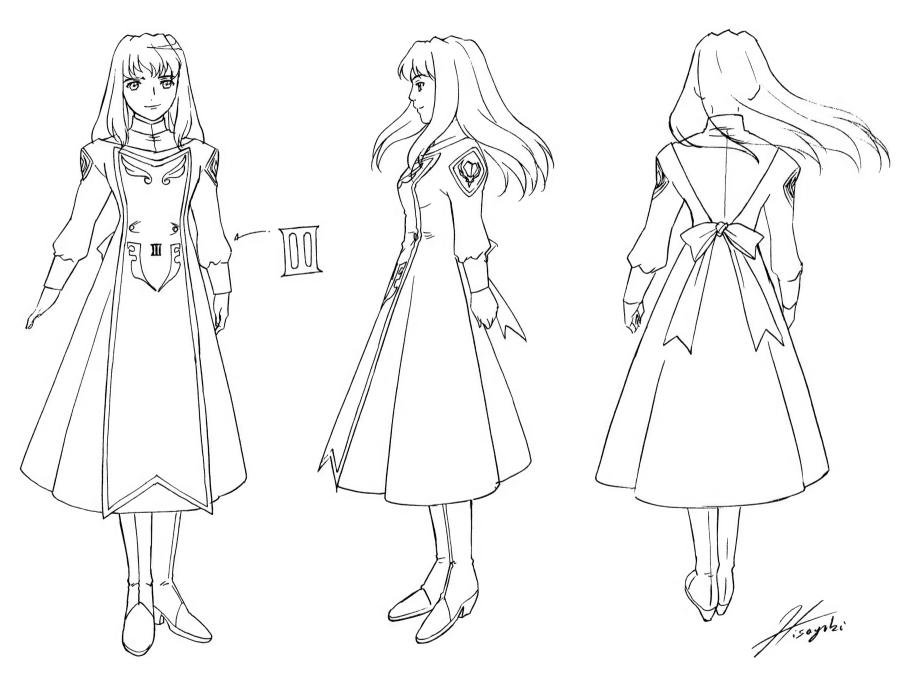


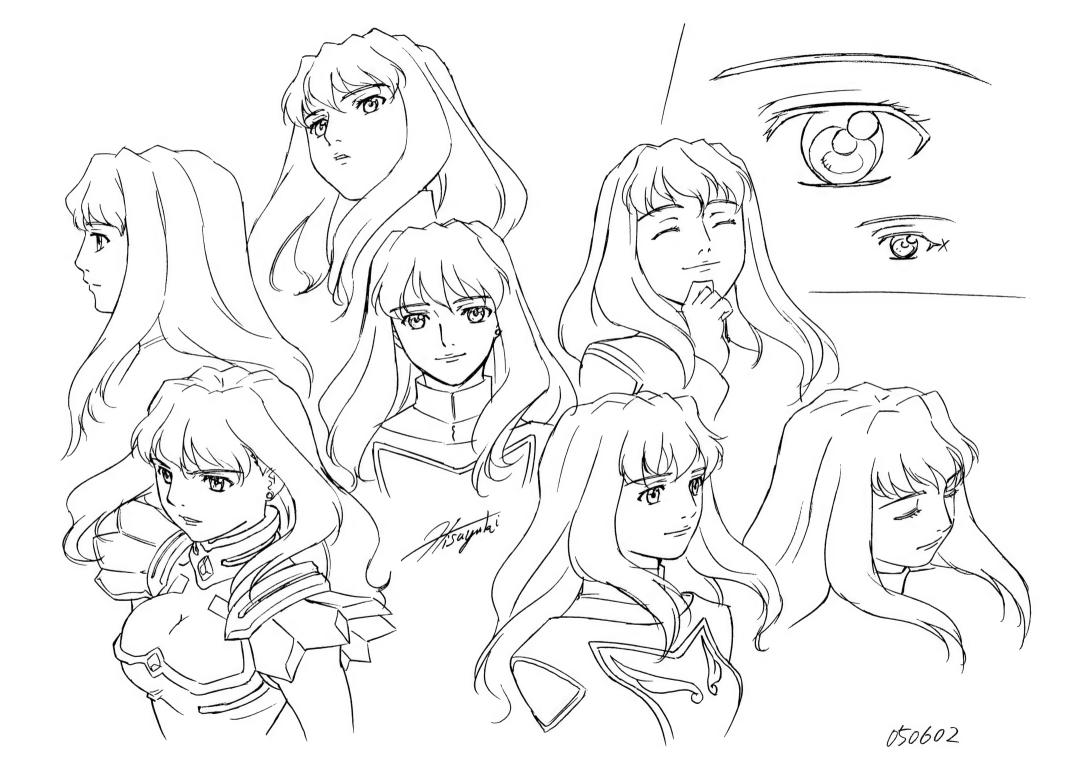


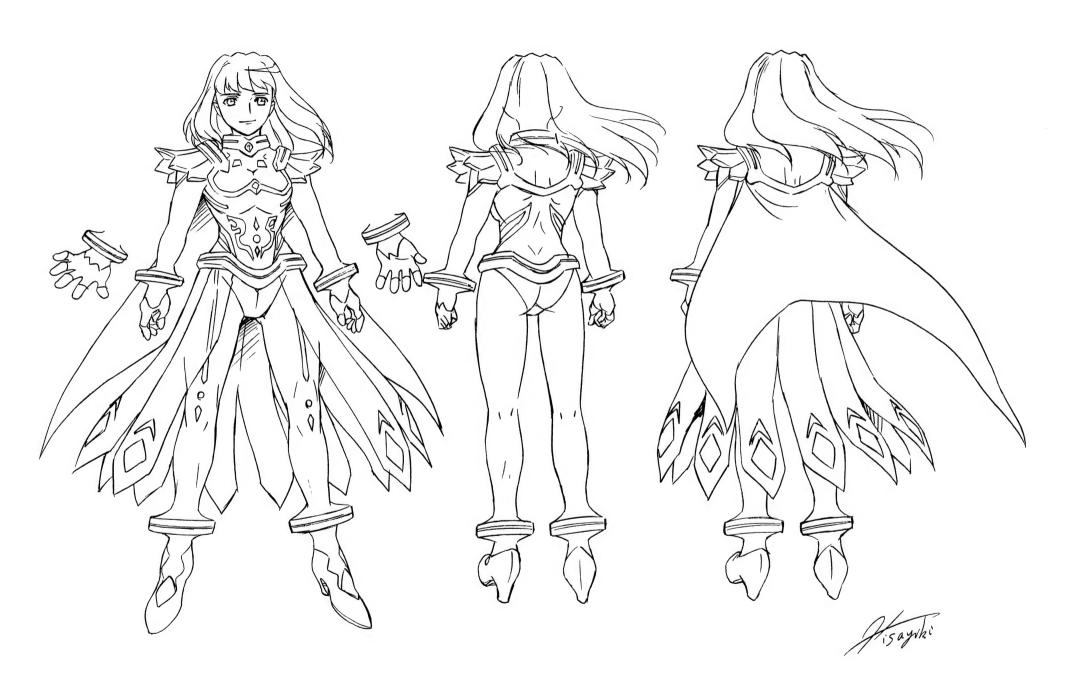
@ ヌキではありません

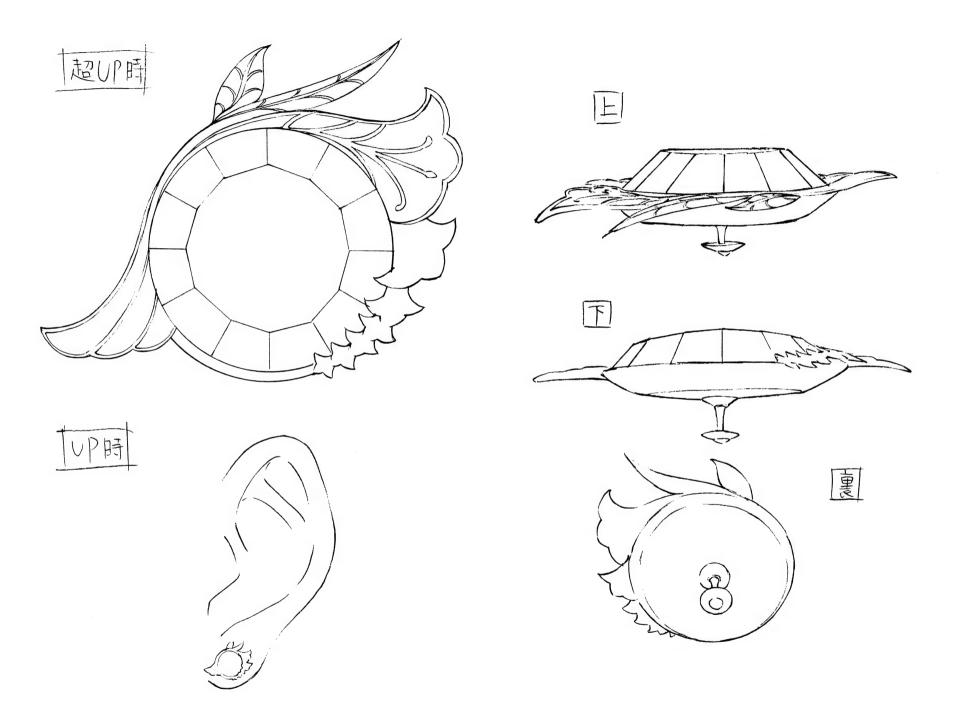


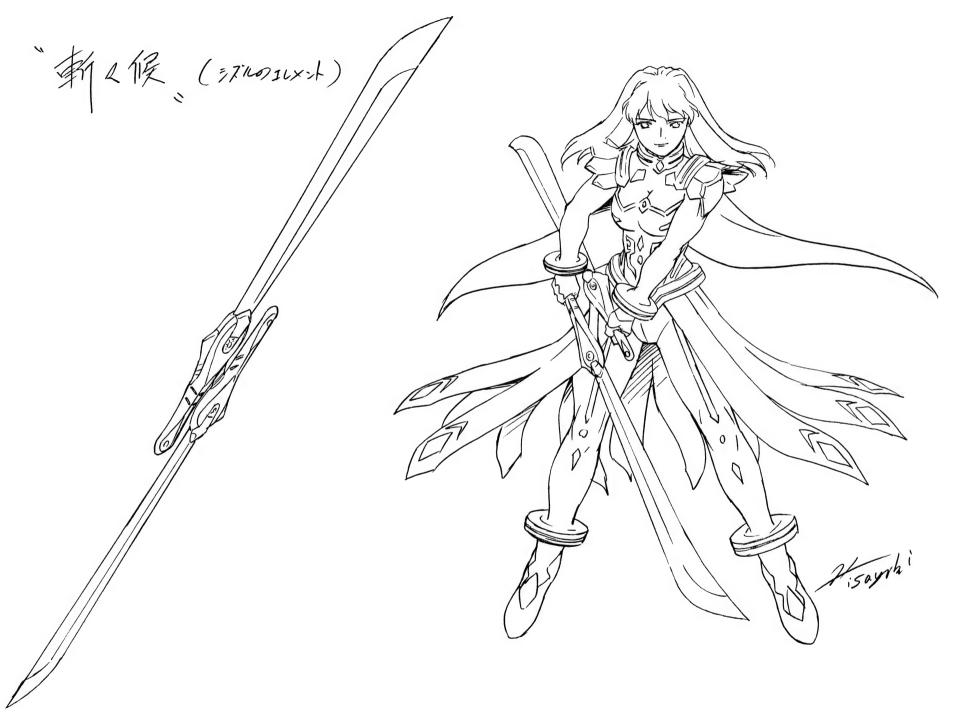


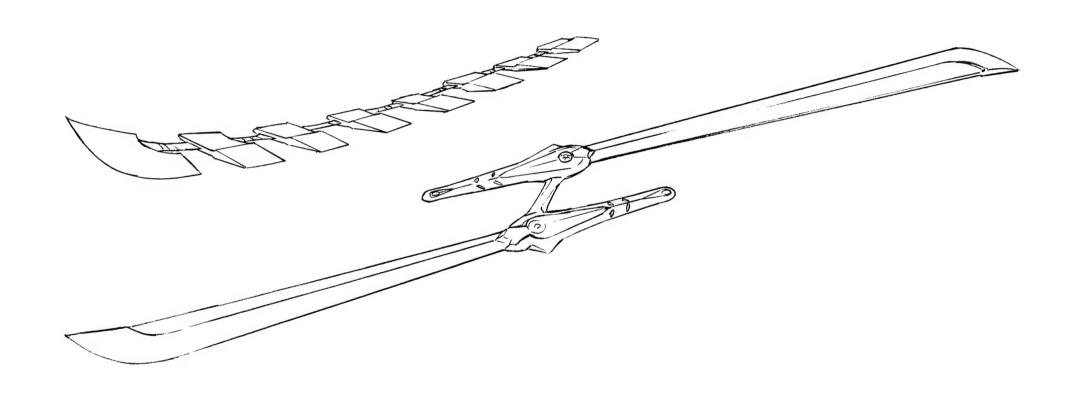






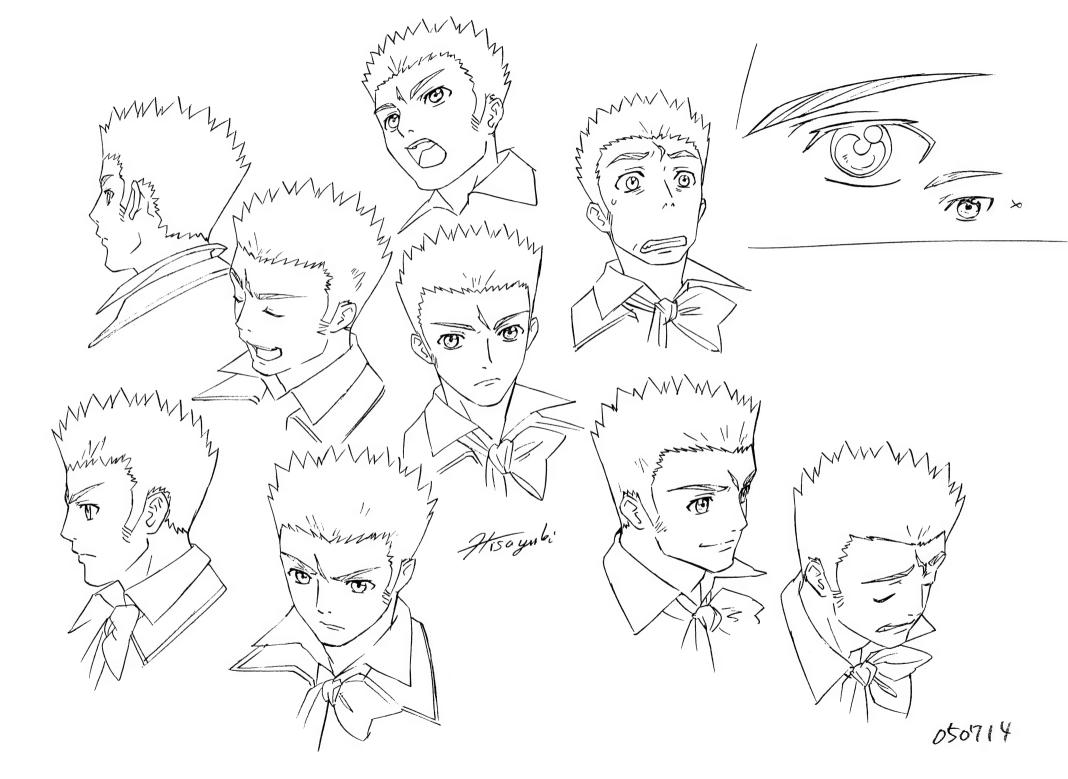






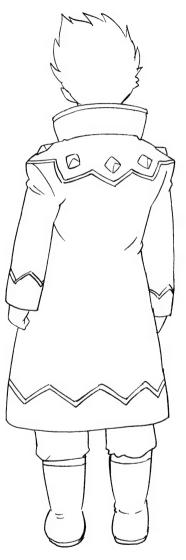
Misay Whi





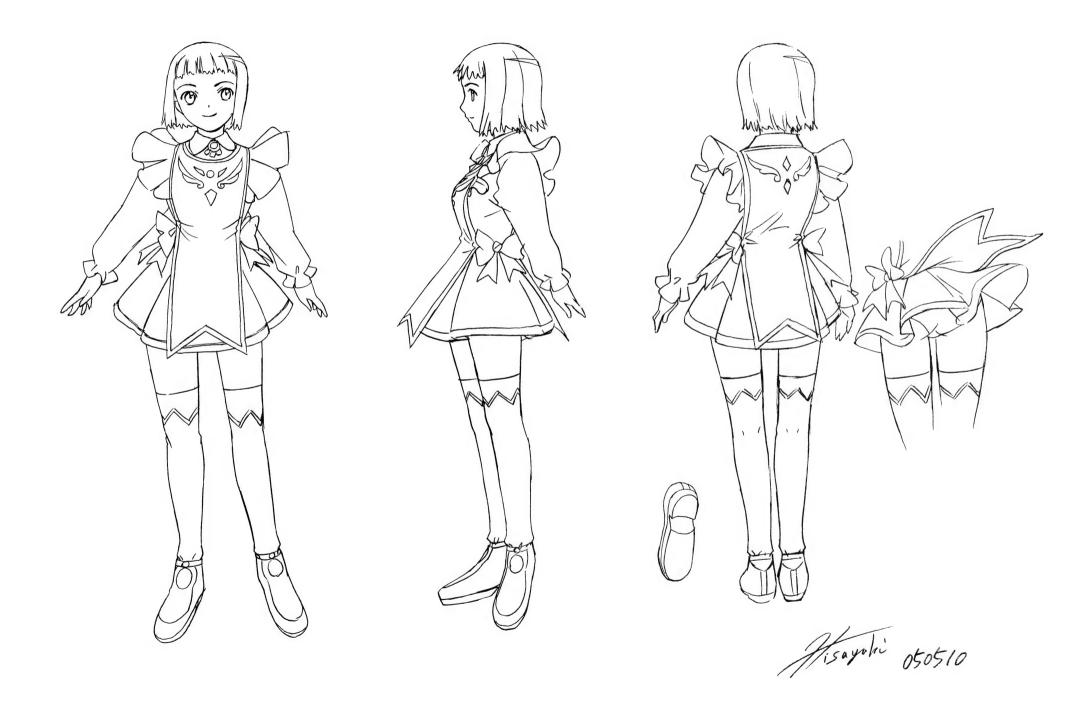


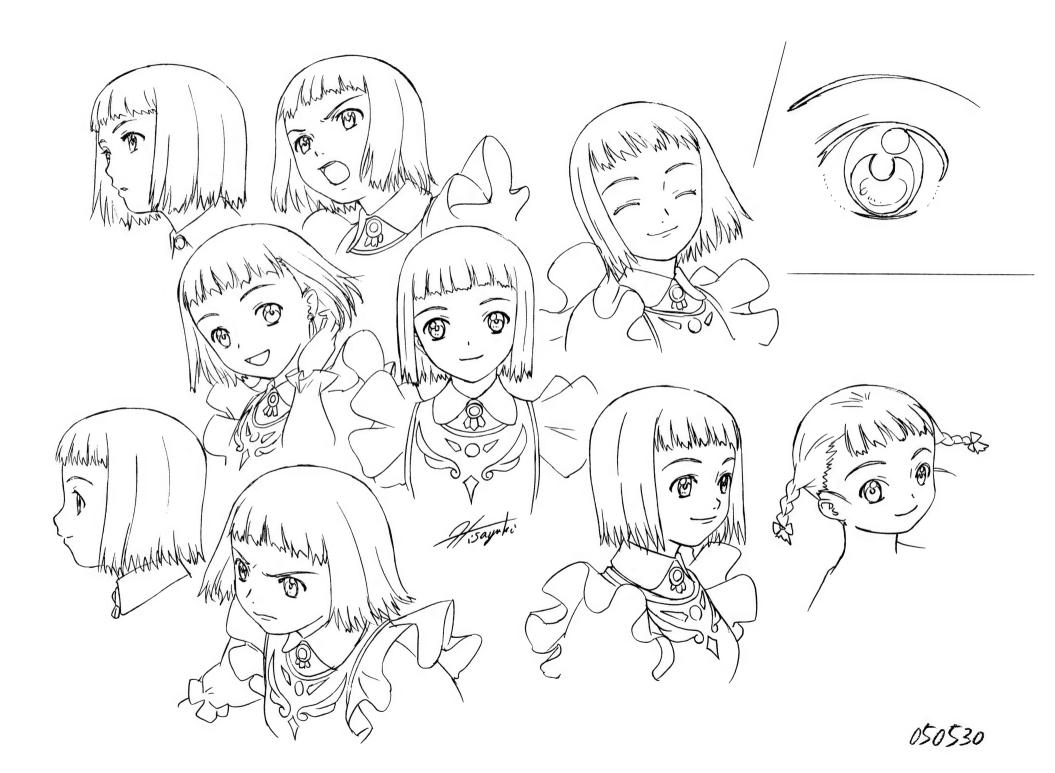


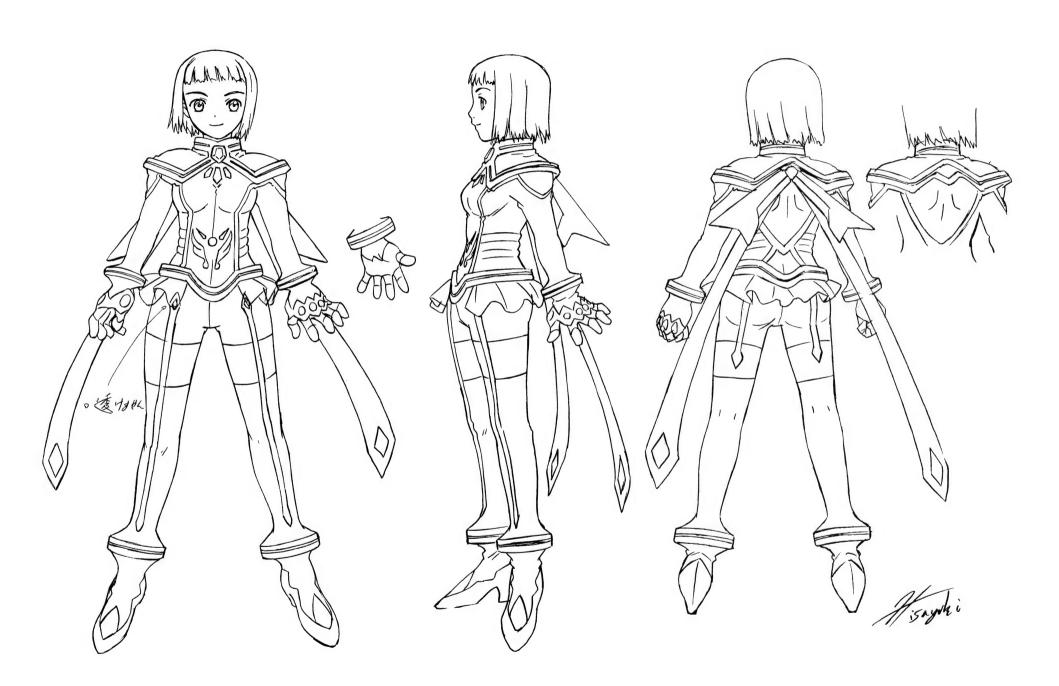


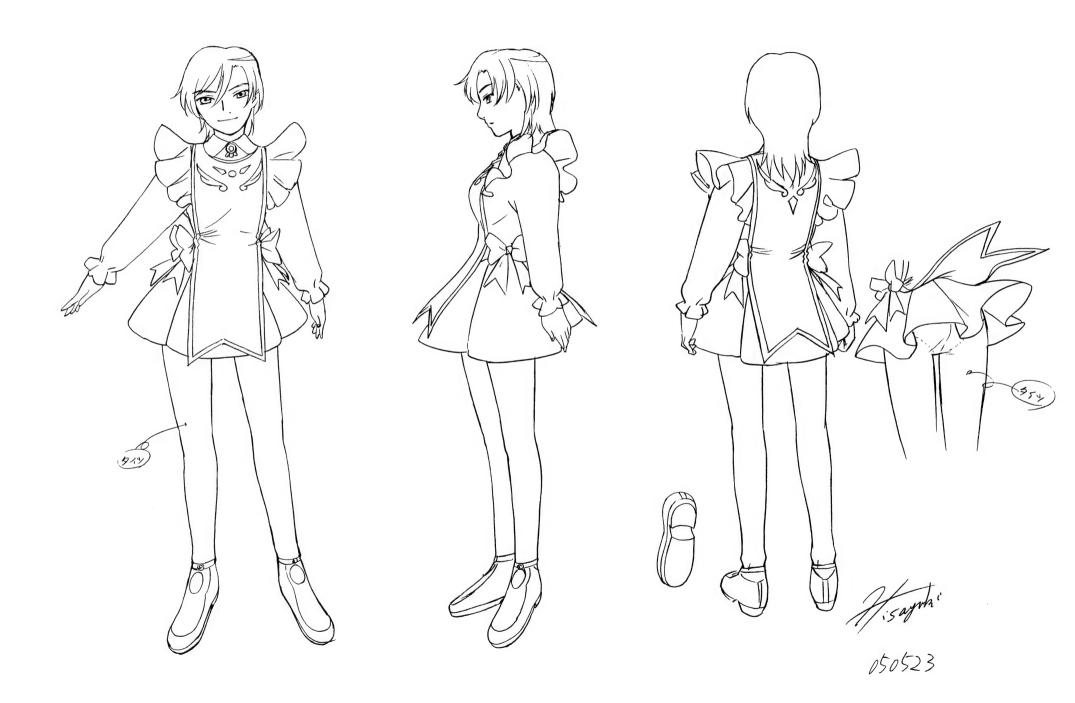
Misaguli

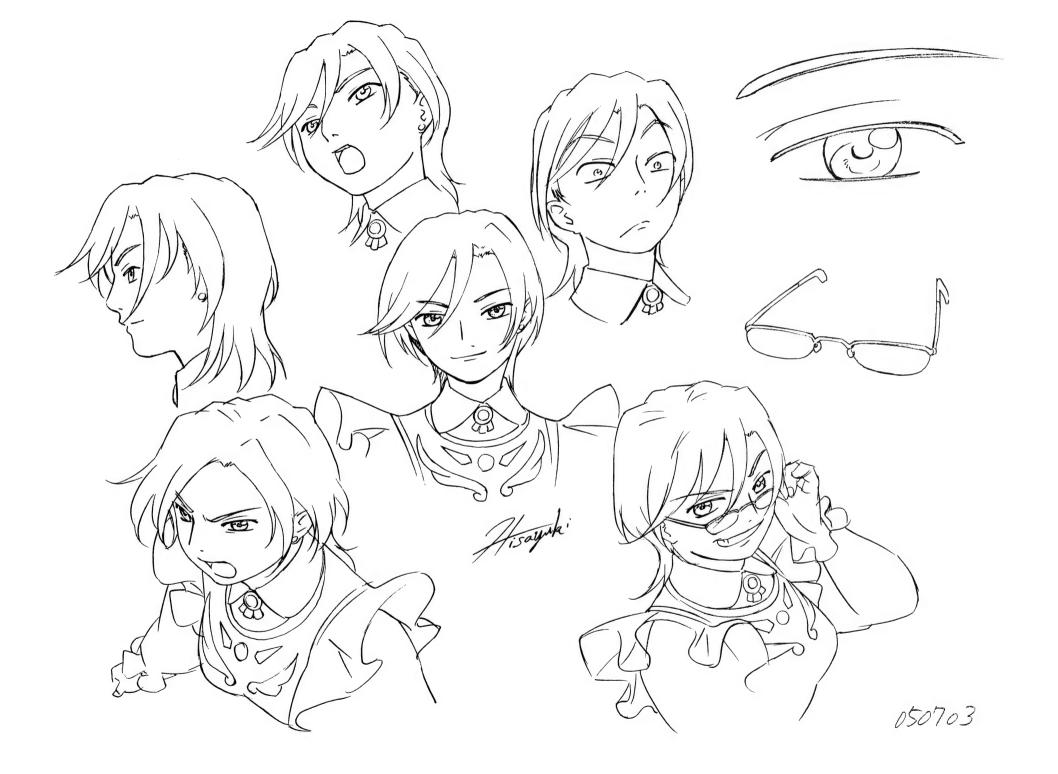


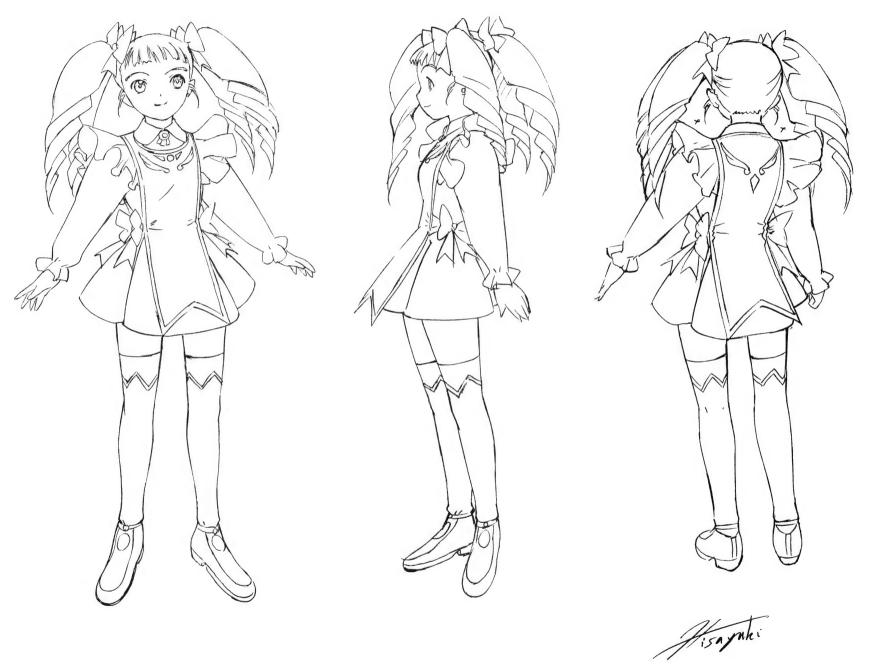




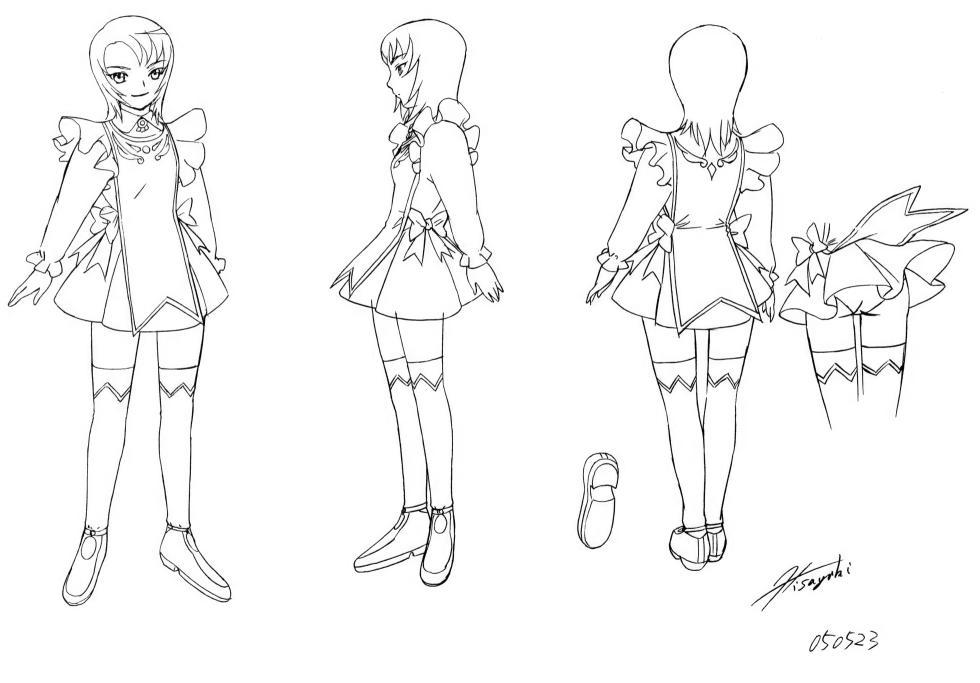




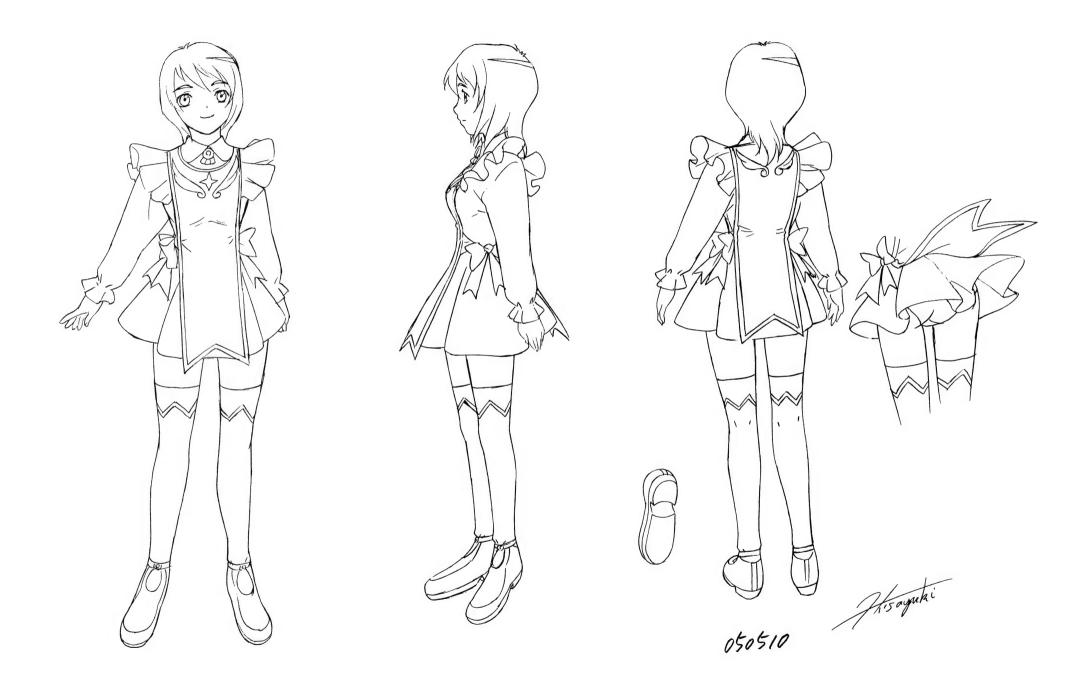


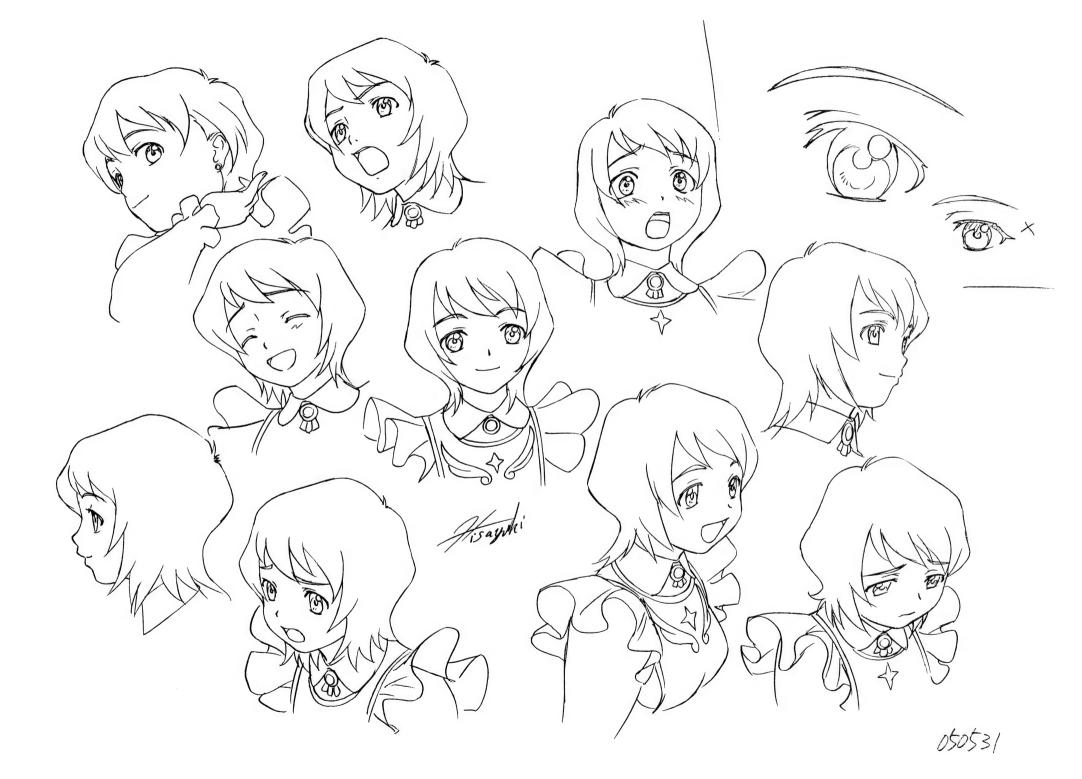


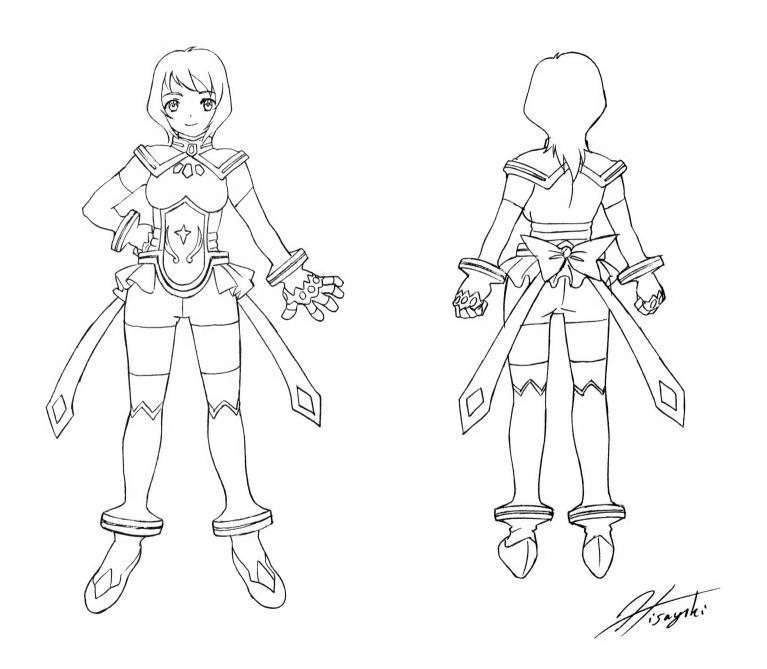








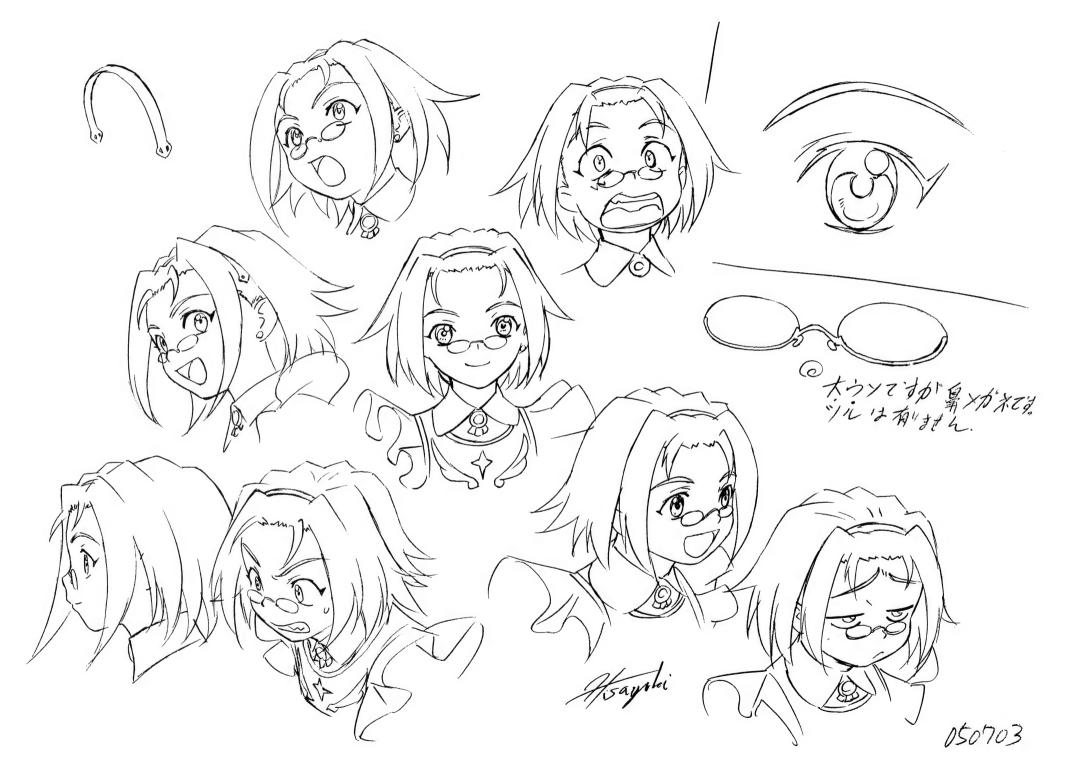










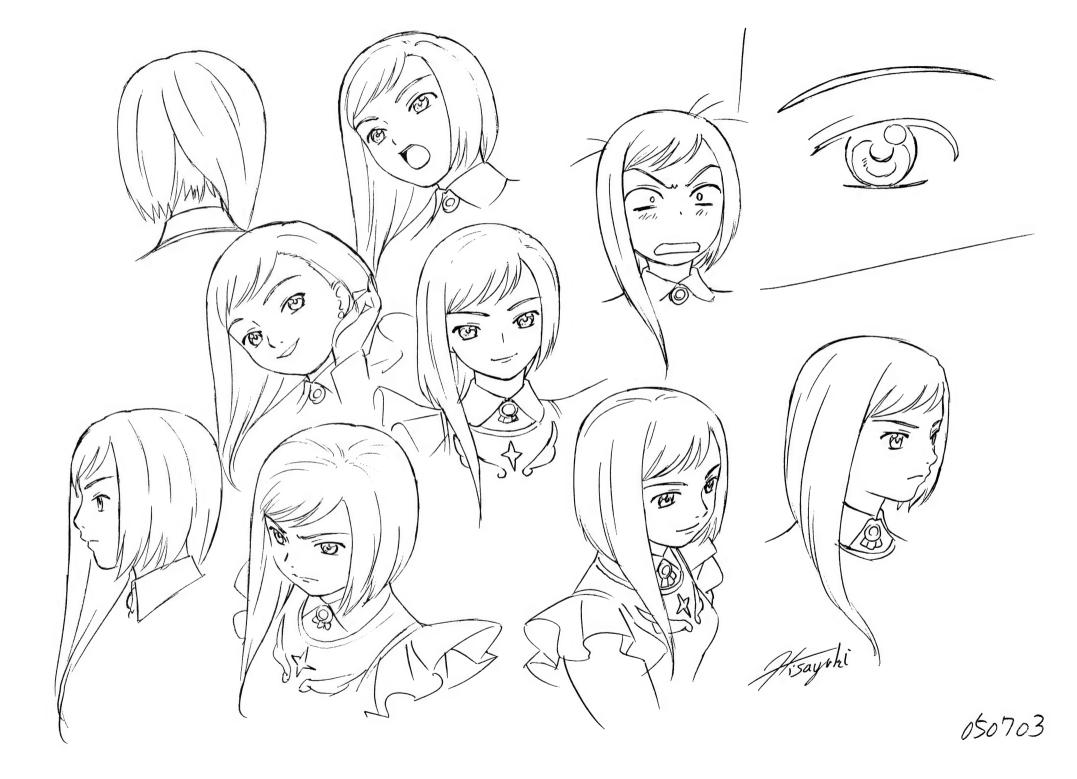


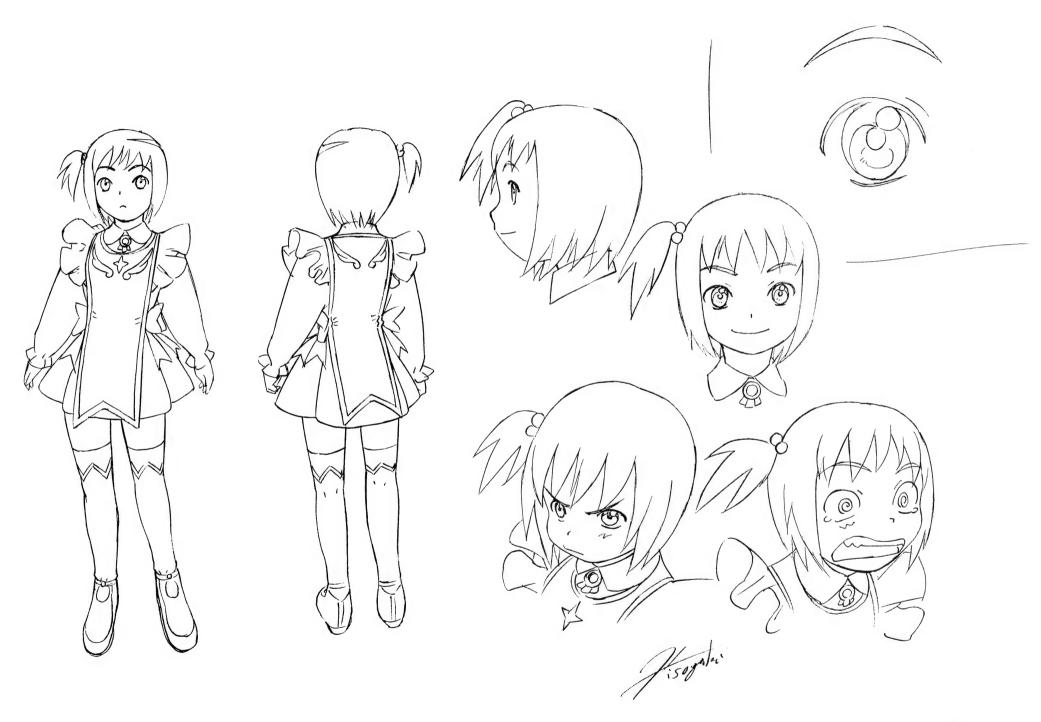


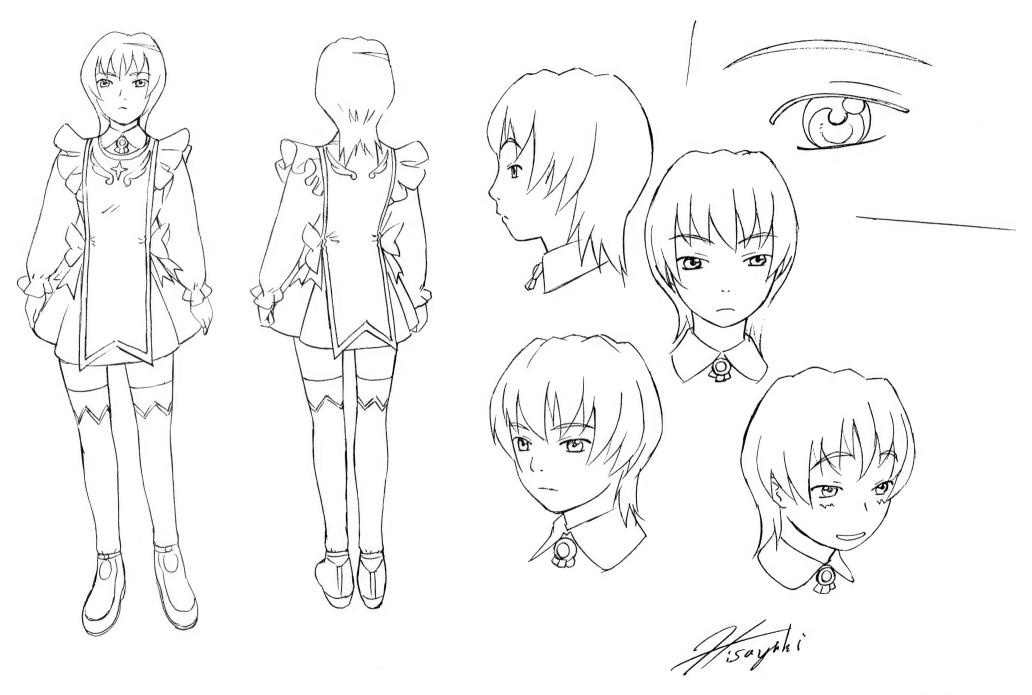


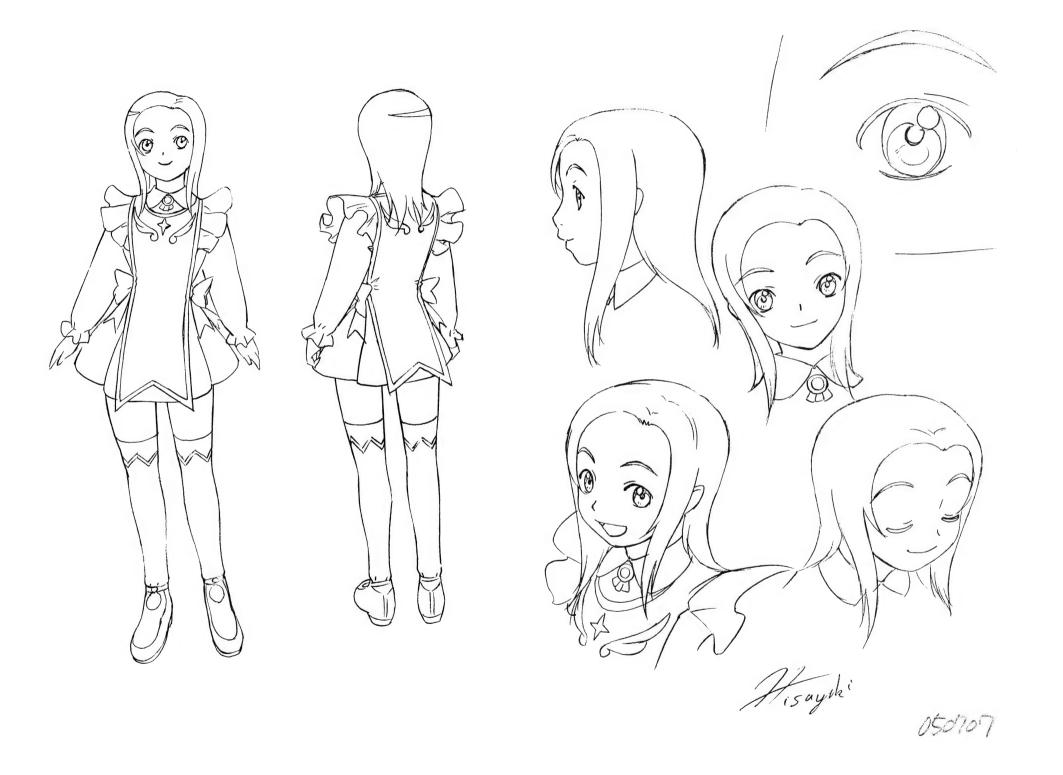


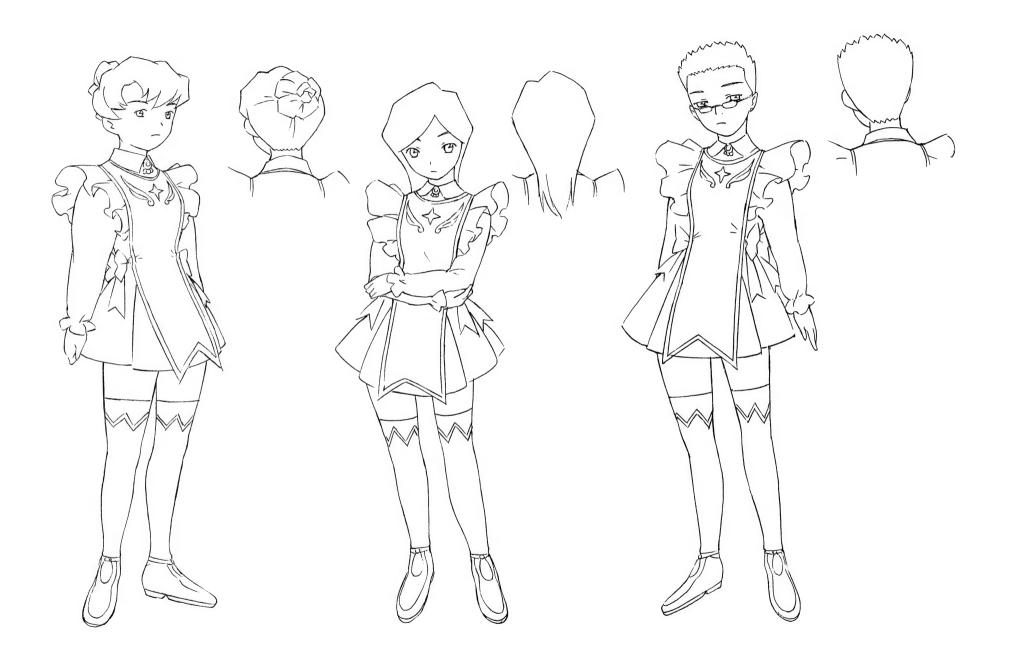
1.5 ny rhi

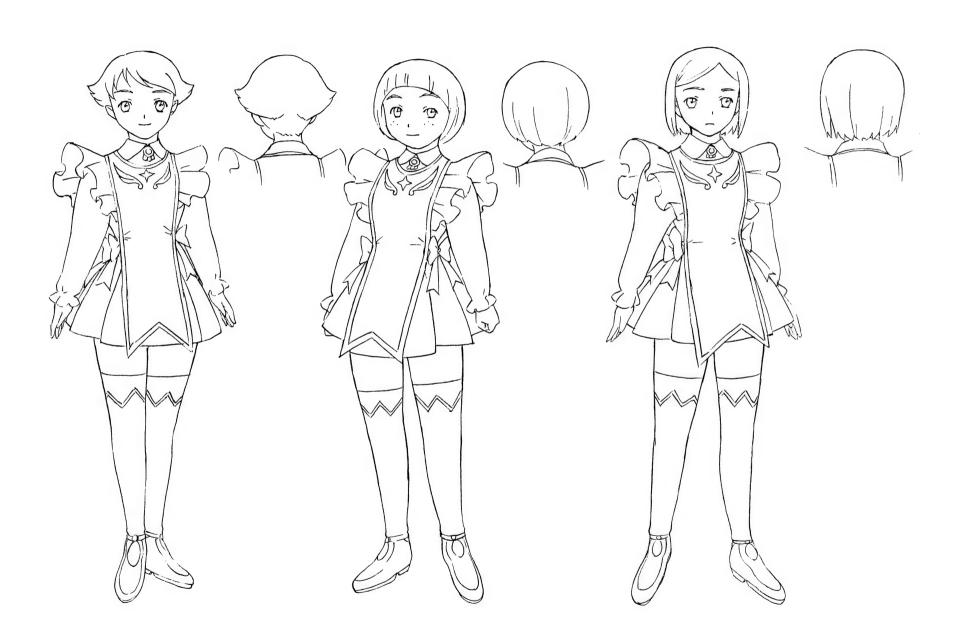


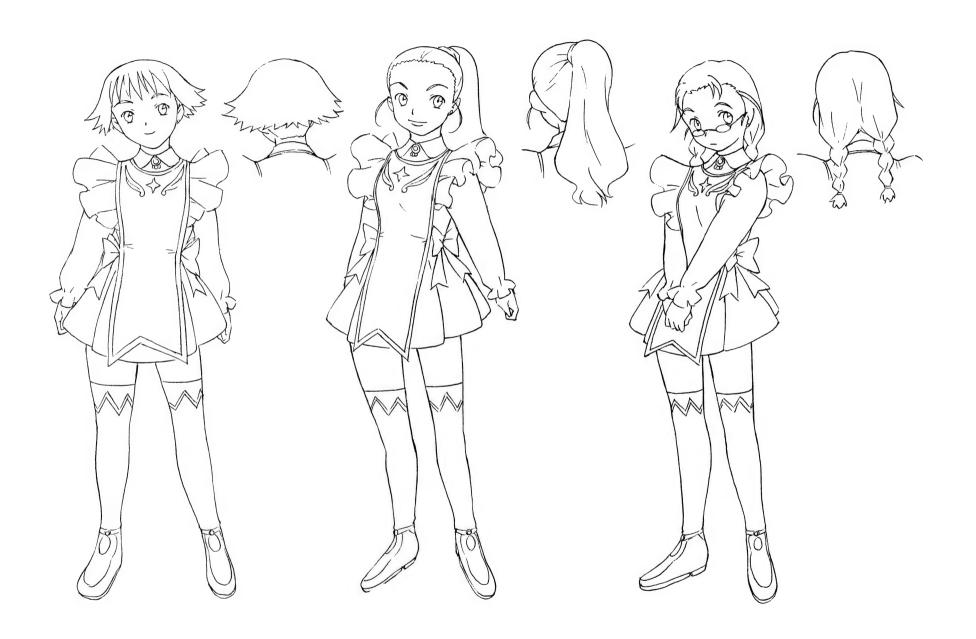


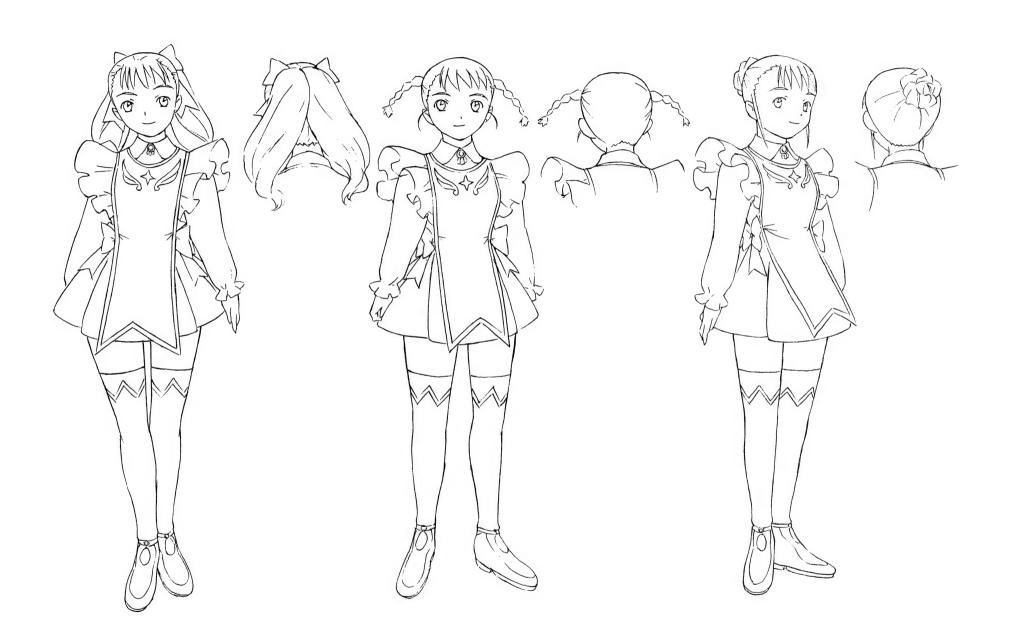


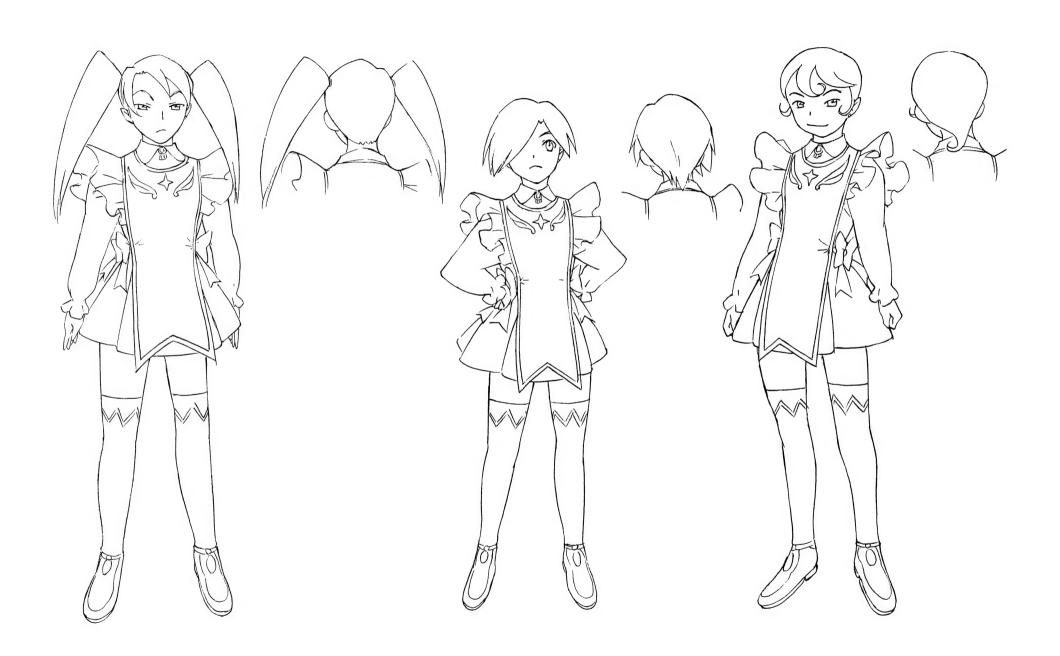


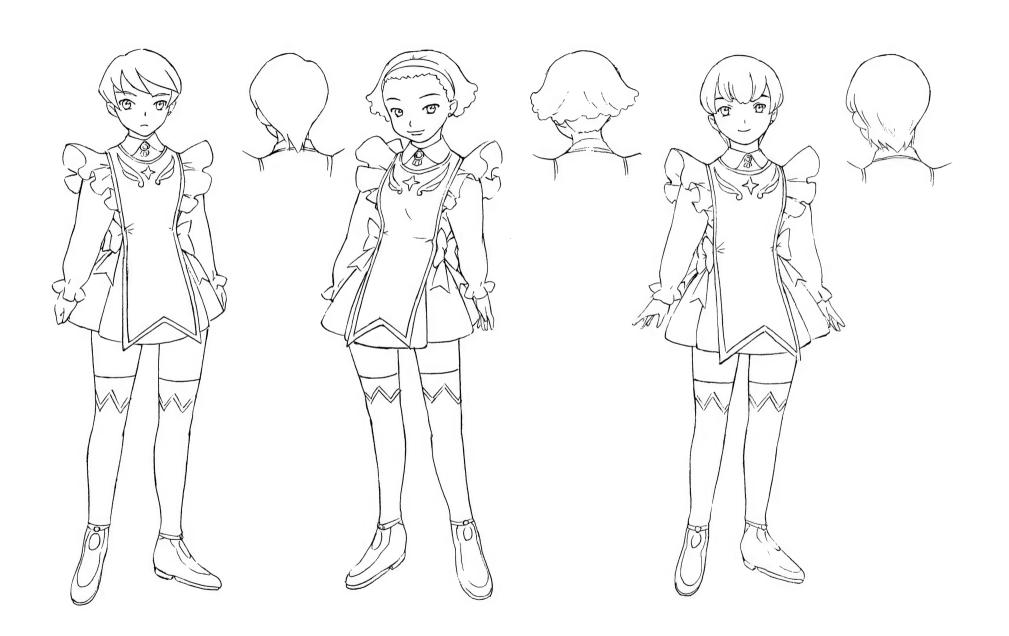


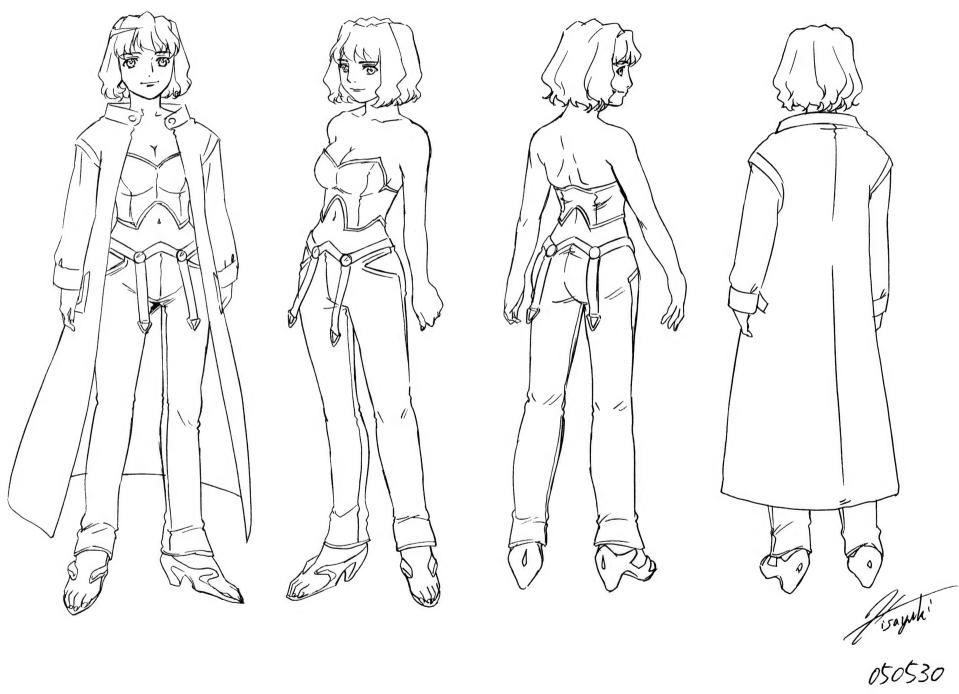


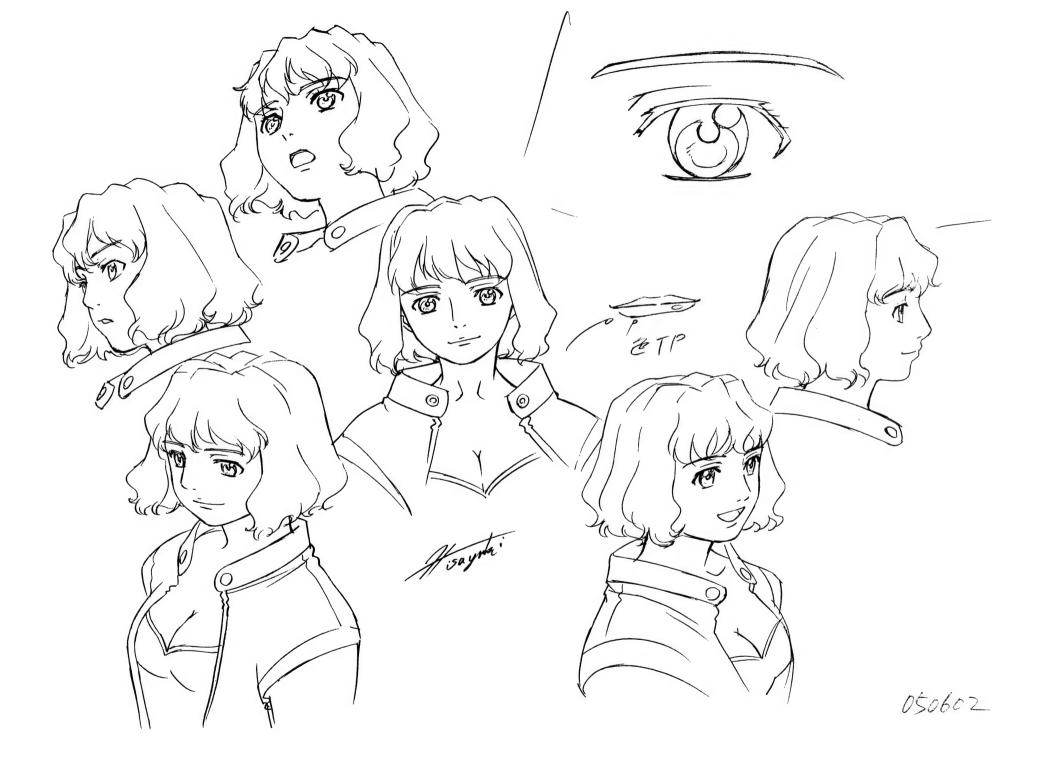


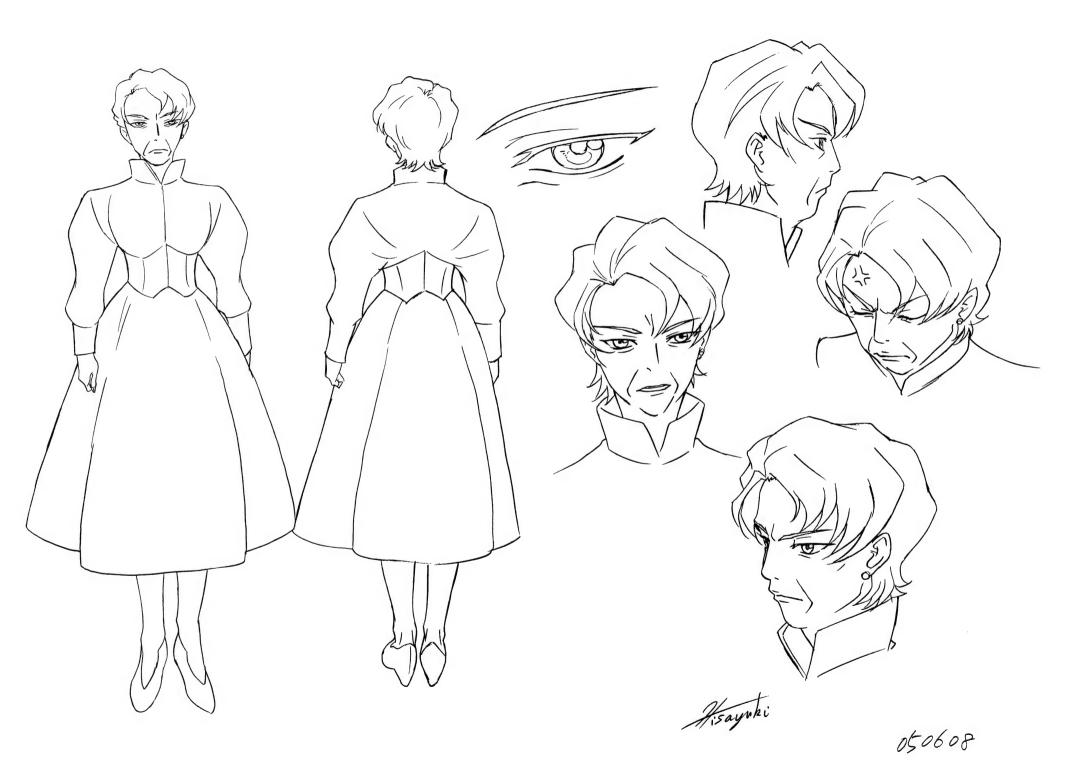


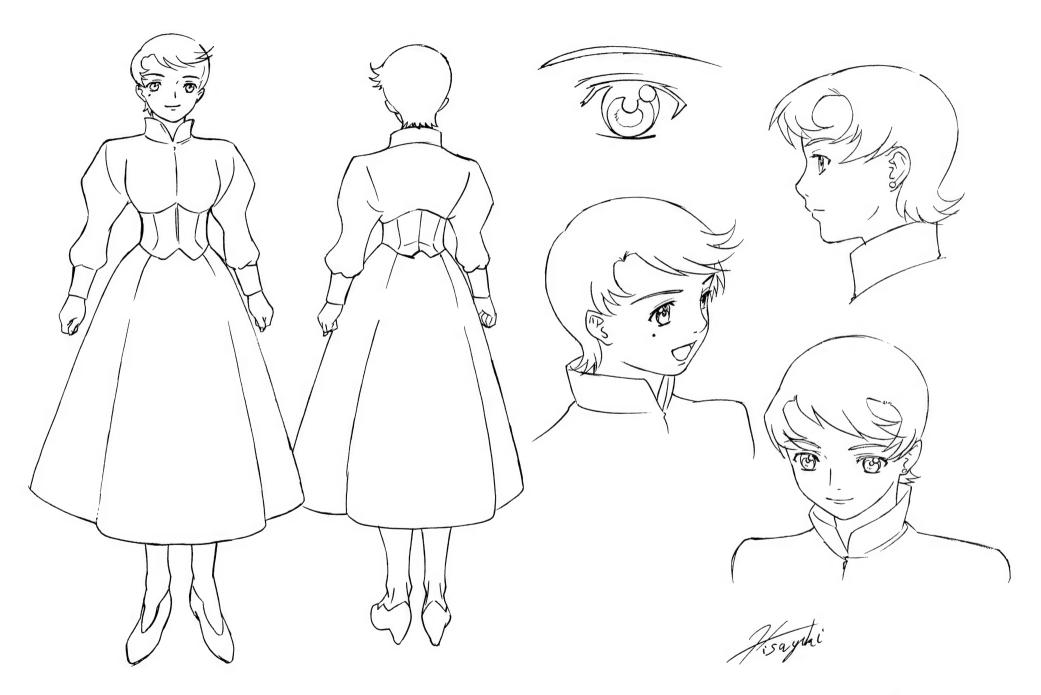






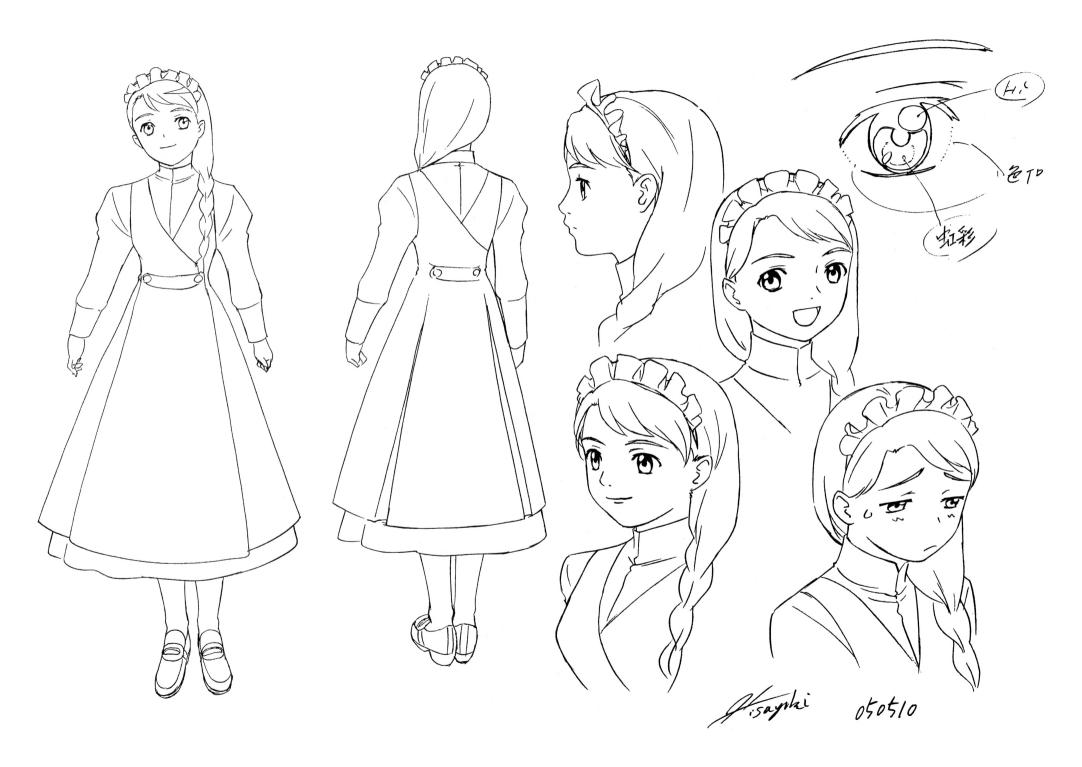














ウィント市、貨幣



